

Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics

Introduction to Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics

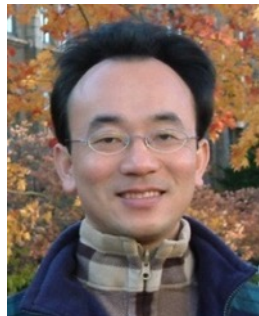
1131ESGDA01

MBA, IM, NTPU (M5265) (Fall 2024)

Wed 2, 3, 4 (9:10-12:00) (B3F17)



<https://meet.google.com/miy-fbif-max>



Min-Yuh Day, Ph.D,
Professor

Institute of Information Management, National Taipei University

<https://web.ntpu.edu.tw/~myday>





國立臺北大學
National Taipei University



Min-Yuh Day, Ph.D.



Cloud
Ambassador

2020 Cohort



2020 Cohort



Accredited
Educator



Solutions
Architect
Associate



Cloud
Practitioner

Professor, Information Management, NTPU

Visiting Scholar, IIS, Academia Sinica

Ph.D., Information Management, NTU

Director, Intelligent Financial Innovation Technology, IFIT Lab, IM, NTPU

Director, Fintech and Green Finance Research Center, NTPU

Division Director, Sustainable Development, Sustainability Office, NTPU

**Artificial Intelligence, Financial Technology, Big Data Analytics,
Data Mining and Text Mining, Electronic Commerce**



國立臺北大學
National Taipei University



Course Syllabus

National Taipei University

Academic Year 113, 1st Semester (Fall 2024)

- **Course Title:** Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics
- **Instructor:** Min-Yuh Day
- **Course Class:** MBA, IM, NTPU (3 Credits, Elective)
- **Details**
 - **In-Class and Distance Learning EMI Course (3 Credits, Elective, One Semester) (M5265)**
- **Time & Place:** Wed, 2, 3, 4, (9:10-12:00) (B3F17)
- **Google Meet:** <https://meet.google.com/miy-fbif-max>



<https://meet.google.com/miy-fbif-max>



Course Objectives

1. Understand the **fundamental concepts of sustainability and ESG data analytics**.
2. Equip with **Hands-on practices of sustainability and ESG data analytics**.
3. Integrate **innovative thinking of big data analysis** to enhance the operational model of **sustainable development**.
4. In the context of **sustainability**, use **data analysis** to formulate responses to sustainable issues and cultivate students' ability to extract management-relevant data analysis skills from the data.

The Course Includes Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

- 1. SDG4 | Quality Education**
- 2. SDG7 | Affordable and Clean Energy**
- 3. SDG8 | Decent Work and Economic Growth**
- 4. SDG9 | Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure**
- 5. SDG11 | Sustainable Cities and Communities**
- 6. SDG12 | Responsible Consumption and Production**
- 7. SDG13 | Climate Action**
- 8. SDG17 | Partnerships for the Goals**

Course Outline

- This course introduces the **fundamental concepts** and **hands-on practices** of **Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics**.
- Topics include
 1. Introduction Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics
 2. Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) in Net-Zero Digital Transformation
 3. Data Science for Sustainability and ESG
 4. Web 3.0 and Big Data Analysis in Fintech, Green Finance, Sustainable Finance
 5. Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) and En-Roads Interactive
 6. ESG Data Gathering, Analysis, and Visualization
 7. ESG Data Reporting, Corporate Sustainability Reports
 8. ESG Data Verification
 9. Energy Star Reporting and Data Disclosure
 10. Artificial Intelligence of things (AIoT) in ESG and Sustainability Applications
 11. Generative AI for ESG Rating and Reporting Generation
 12. Case Study on Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics

Core Competence

- **Exploring new knowledge in information technology, system development and application 80 %**
- **Internet marketing planning ability 10 %**
- **Thesis writing and independent research skills 10 %**

Four Fundamental Qualities

- **Professionalism**
 - **Creative thinking and Problem-solving 40 %**
 - **Comprehensive Integration 40 %**
- **Interpersonal Relationship**
 - **Communication and Coordination 10 %**
 - **Teamwork 5 %**
- **Ethics**
 - **Honesty and Integrity 0 %**
 - **Self-Esteem and Self-reflection 0 %**
- **International Vision**
 - **Caring for Diversity 0 %**
 - **Interdisciplinary Vision 5 %**

College Learning Goals

- **Ethics/Corporate Social Responsibility**
- **Global Knowledge/Awareness**
- **Communication**
- **Analytical and Critical Thinking**

Department Learning Goals

- **Information Technologies and System Development Capabilities**
- **Internet Marketing Management Capabilities**
- **Research capabilities**

Syllabus

Week	Date	Subject/Topics
1	2024/09/11	Introduction Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics
2	2024/09/18	Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) in Net-Zero Digital Transformation
3	2024/09/25	Data Science for Sustainability and ESG
4	2024/10/02	Case Study on Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics I
5	2024/10/09	Web 3.0 and Big Data Analysis in Fintech, Green and Sustainable Finance
6	2024/10/16	Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) and En-Roads Interactive

Syllabus

Week Date Subject/Topics

7 2024/10/23 ESG Data Gathering, Analysis, and Visualization

8 2024/10/30 Midterm Project Report

9 2024/11/06 Self-Learning

10 2024/11/13 ESG Data Reporting; Corporate Sustainability Reports

11 2024/11/20 ESG Data Verification

12 2024/11/27 Case Study on Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics II

Syllabus

Week Date Subject/Topics

**13 2024/12/04 Artificial Intelligence of things (AIoT) in
ESG and Sustainability Applications**

14 2024/12/11 Generative AI for ESG Rating and Reporting Generation

15 2024/12/18 Final Project Report I

16 2024/12/25 Final Project Report II

Course and Teaching Features

1. **Combine Web3.0 to introduce basic concepts of big data analysis, research topics, and practical operations.**
2. **Provide theories and tools for data integration and communication planning.**
3. **Apply to analyze data from various domains and present analysis results through data visualization.**

Expected Social Impact:

1. **Learn from data analysis, cultivating the ability to analyze responses when facing sustainable issues and risks.**
2. **Train talents who possess basic concepts of big data analysis, research topics, practical operations, and practical abilities in sustainable data analysis.**

Innovative Teaching Strategies

- 1. USR (University Social Responsibility) Local Connection and Collaboration**
- 2. Group Learning**
- 3. Problem-Based Learning (PBL)**
- 4. Thematic Teaching**
- 5. Learning by Thinking Teaching Method**

Evaluation Methods

- **Individual Presentation 60 %**
- **Group Presentation 10 %**
- **Case Report 10 %**
- **Class Participation 10 %**
- **Assignment 10 %**

Required Texts

- **Cino Robin Castelli, Cyril Shmatov (2022),
Quantitative Methods for ESG Finance, Wiley**

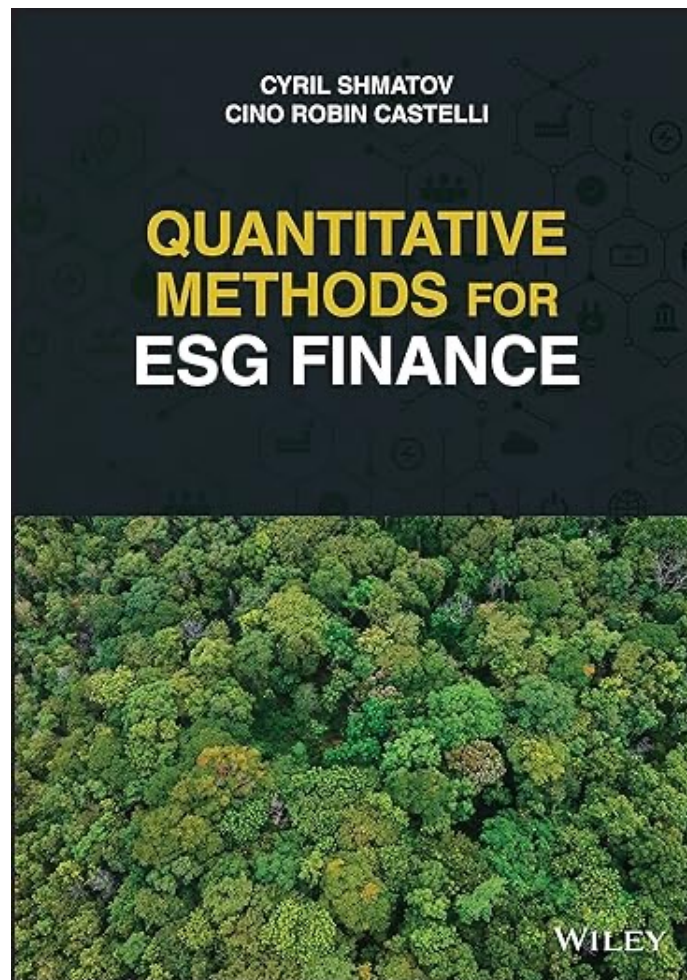
Reference Books

1. **Simon Thompson (2023), Green and Sustainable Finance: Principles and Practice in Banking, Investment and Insurance, 2nd Edition, Kogan Page.**
2. **Chrissa Pagitsas (2023), Chief Sustainability Officers At Work: How CSOs Build Successful Sustainability and ESG Strategies, Apress.**
3. **Hariom Tatsat, Sahil Puri, Brad Lookabaugh (2020), Machine Learning and Data Science Blueprints for Finance: From Building Trading Strategies to Robo-Advisors Using Python, O'Reilly Media**
4. **Aurélien Géron (2022), Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow: Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems, 3rd Edition, O'Reilly Media.**
5. **Chris Kelliher (2022), Quantitative Finance With Python: A Practical Guide to Investment Management, Trading, and Financial Engineering, Chapman and Hall/CRC.**
6. **Abdullah Karasan (2021), Machine Learning for Financial Risk Management with Python: Algorithms for Modeling Risk, O'Reilly Media.**
7. **Numa Dhamani and Maggie Engler (2024), Introduction to Generative AI, Manning.**
8. **Denis Rothman (2024), Transformers for Natural Language Processing and Computer Vision - Third Edition: Explore Generative AI and Large Language Models with Hugging Face, ChatGPT, GPT-4V, and DALL-E 3, 3rd ed. Edition, Packt Publishing.**

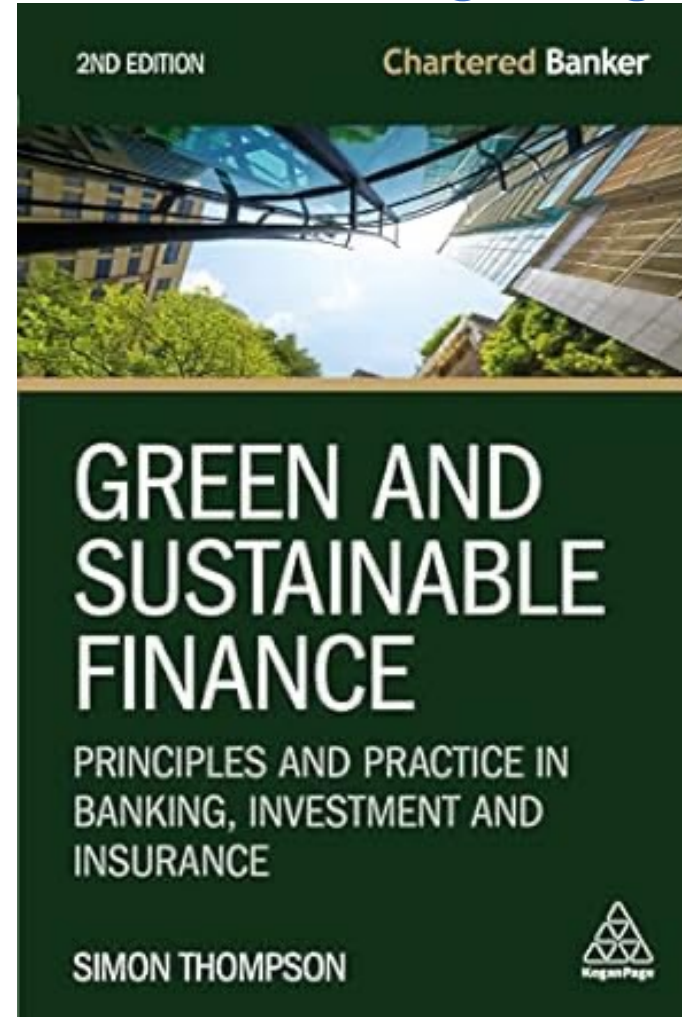
Other References

1. GRI (Global Report Initiative):
<https://www.globalreporting.org/>
2. CDP (Carbon Disclosure Project):
<https://www.cdp.net/>
3. SASB (Sustainability Accounting Standards Board):
<https://sasb.org/>
4. ISSB (International Sustainability Standards Board):
<https://www.ifrs.org/groups/international-sustainability-standards-board/>
5. TCFD (Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures):
<https://www.fsb-tcfid.org/>
6. Research Papers

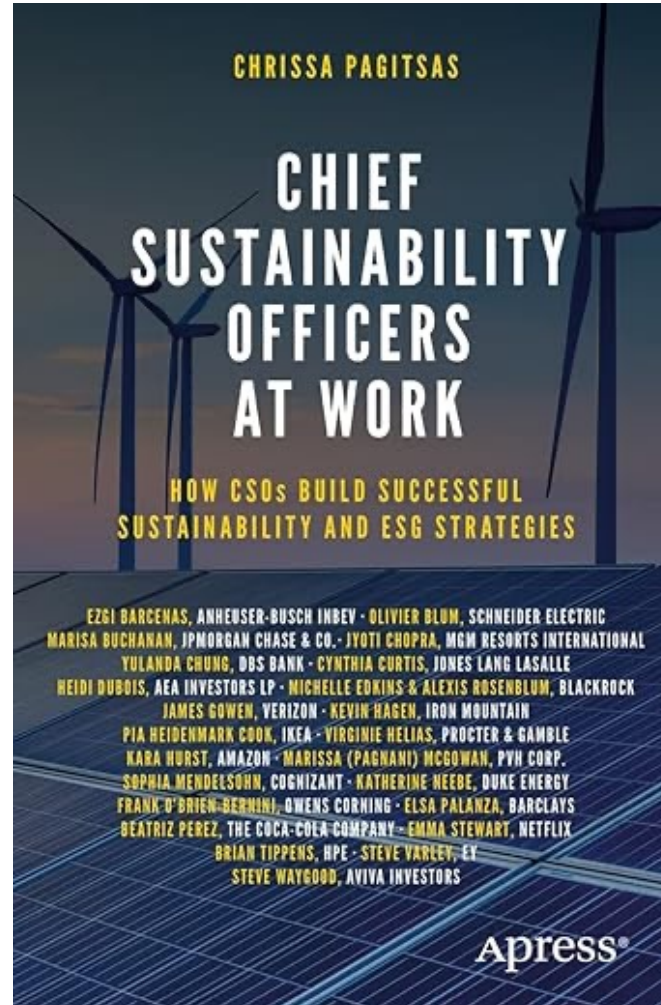
Cino Robin Castelli, Cyril Shmatov (2022),
Quantitative Methods for ESG Finance,
Wiley



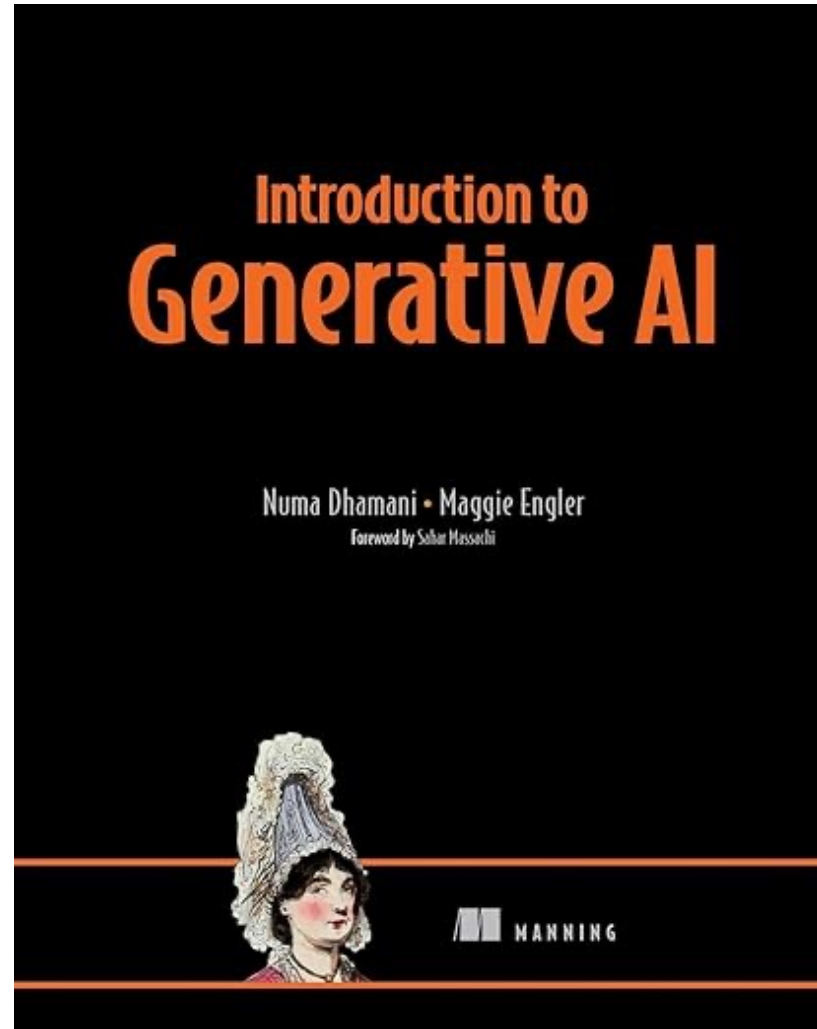
Simon Thompson (2023),
Green and Sustainable Finance:
Principles and Practice in Banking, Investment and Insurance,
2nd Edition, Kogan Page.



Chrissa Pagitsas (2023),
**Chief Sustainability Officers At Work:
How CSOs Build Successful Sustainability and ESG Strategies,**
Apress.



Numa Dhamani and Maggie Engler (2024),
Introduction to Generative AI,
Manning

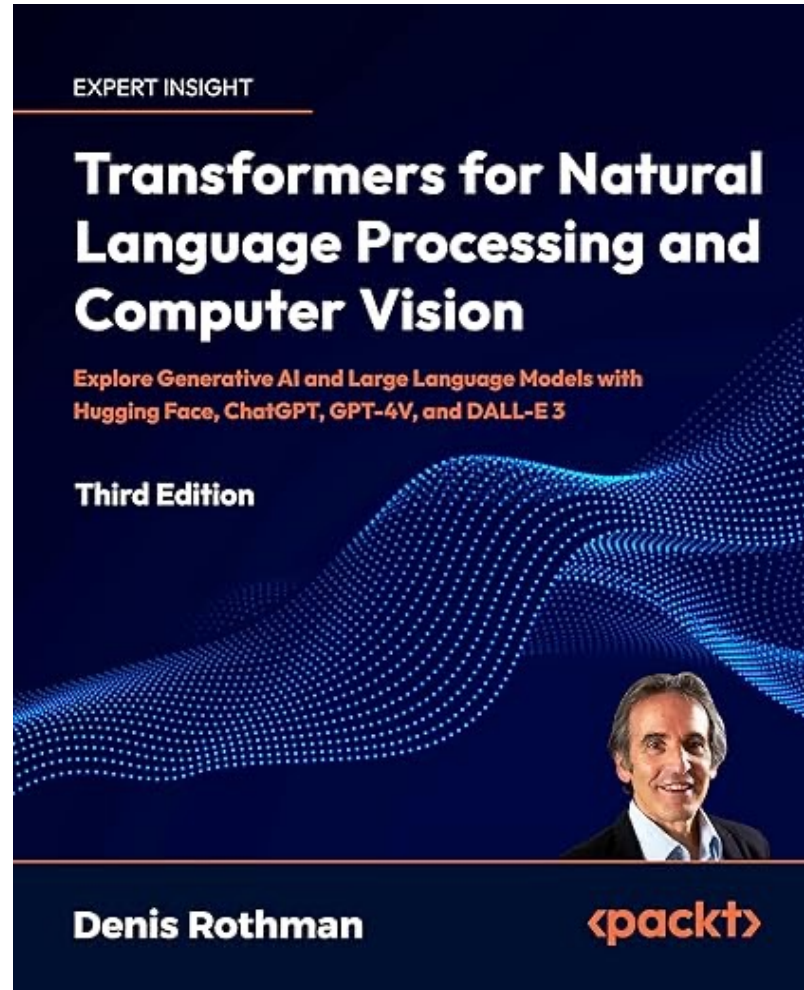


Source: Numa Dhamani and Maggie Engler (2024), Introduction to Generative AI, Manning
<https://www.amazon.com/Introduction-Generative-AI-Numa-Dhamani/dp/1633437191/>

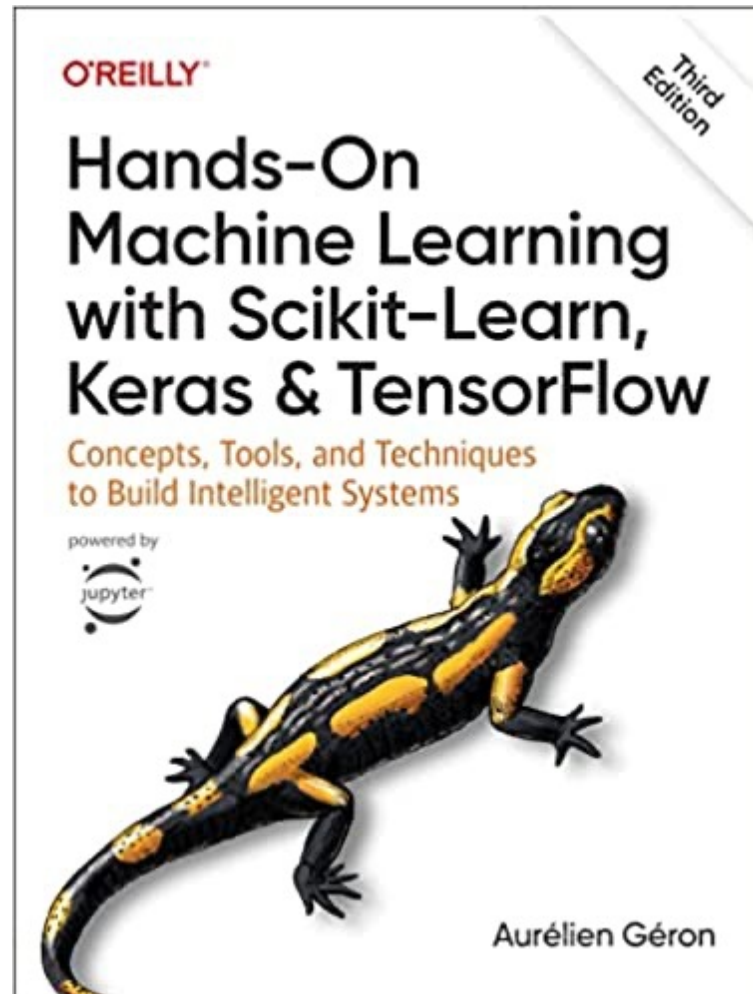
Denis Rothman (2024),

Transformers for Natural Language Processing and Computer Vision:

Explore Generative AI and Large Language Models with Hugging Face, ChatGPT, GPT-4V, and DALL-E 3,
3rd Edition, Packt Publishing



Aurélien Géron (2022),
Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow:
Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems,
3rd Edition, O'Reilly Media.



GRI (Global Report Initiative)



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Welcome to GRI. For over 25 years, we have developed and delivered the global best practice for how organizations communicate and demonstrate accountability for their impacts on the environment, economy and people.

We provide the world's most widely used sustainability reporting standards, which cover topics that range from biodiversity to tax, waste to emissions, diversity and equality to health and safety. As such, GRI reporting is the enabler for transparency and dialogue between companies and their stakeholders.

[Access the GRI Standards →](#)

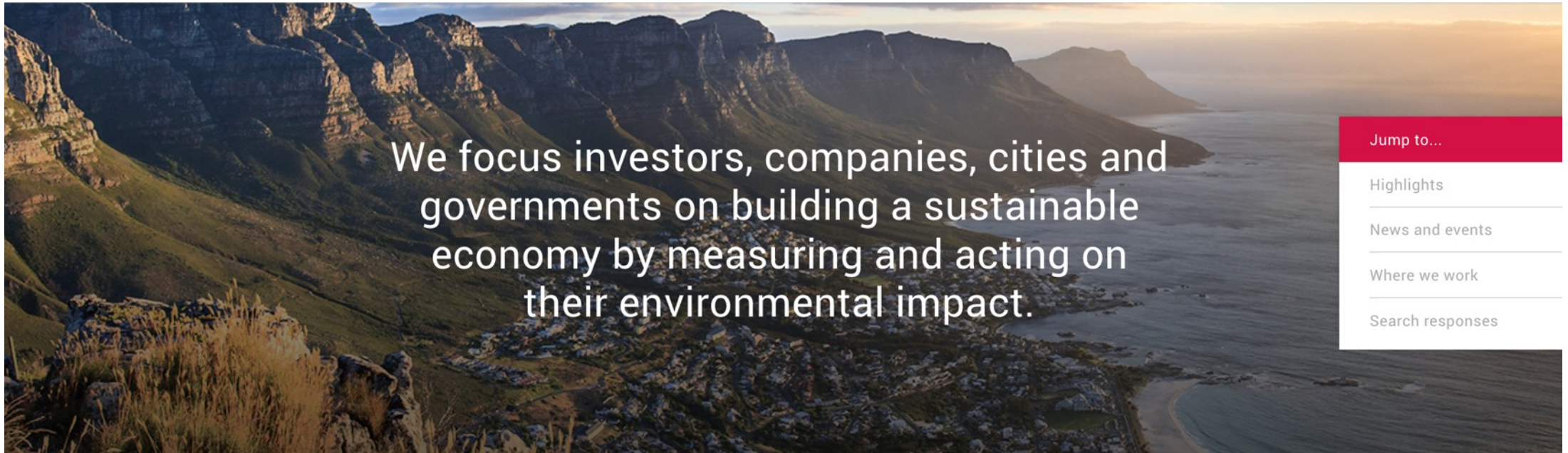
Feedback

CDP (Carbon Disclosure Project)



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We focus investors, companies, cities and governments on building a sustainable economy by measuring and acting on their environmental impact.

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CDP is a not-for-profit charity that runs the global disclosure system for [investors](#), [companies](#), [cities](#), [states and regions](#) to manage their environmental impacts. Over the past 20 years we have created a system that has resulted in unparalleled engagement on environmental issues worldwide. Find out more about [how we work](#).

<https://www.cdp.net/>

SASB (Sustainability Accounting Standards Board)

IFRS Foundation

Other Resources: [The ISSB](#) [Integrated Reporting Framework](#)



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An aerial photograph of a landscape featuring a winding river through green fields and a dense forest of trees with some autumn-colored foliage.

SASB Standards: Your pathway to ISSB

[Learn more](#)

<https://sasb.org/>

ISSB (International Sustainability Standards Board)



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Home > International Sustainability Standards Board

International Sustainability Standards Board

ABOUT

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MEETINGS

RESOURCES

NEWS

About the International Sustainability Standards Board

The Trustees of the IFRS Foundation announced the formation of the International Sustainability Standards Board (ISSB) on 3 November 2021 at COP26 in Glasgow, following strong market demand for its establishment. The ISSB is developing—in the public interest—standards that will result in a high-quality, comprehensive global baseline of sustainability disclosures focused on the needs of investors and the financial markets.

Sustainability factors are becoming a mainstream part of investment decision-making. There are increasing calls for companies to provide high-quality, globally comparable information on sustainability-related risks and opportunities, as indicated by feedback from many consultations with market

Related information

[Sustainability FAQs](#)

[General Sustainability-related Disclosures project](#)

[Climate-related Disclosures project](#)

[Consolidated organisations](#)

<https://www.ifrs.org/groups/international-sustainability-standards-board/>

TCFD

(Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures)



<https://www.ifrs.org/sustainability/tcf/>



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Home > ISSB and TCFD

ISSB and TCFD

The Financial Stability Board has announced that the work of the TCFD has been completed, with the ISSB's Standards marking the '**culmination of the work of the TCFD**'.

Companies applying IFRS S1 *General Requirements for Disclosure of Sustainability-related Financial Information* and IFRS S2 *Climate-related Disclosures* will meet the TCFD recommendations as the recommendations are fully incorporated into the ISSB's Standards.

Companies can continue to use the **TCFD recommendations** should they choose to do so, and some companies may still be required to use the TCFD recommendations. Using the recommendations is a good entry point for companies as they move to use the ISSB's Standards.

The IFRS Foundation has **published a comparison** of the requirements in IFRS S2 and the TCFD recommendations.

Related Information

[IFRS Foundation welcomes culmination of TCFD work and transfer of TCFD monitoring responsibilities to ISSB from 2024](#)

[Comparison: IFRS S2 Climate-related Disclosures with the TCFD Recommendations](#)

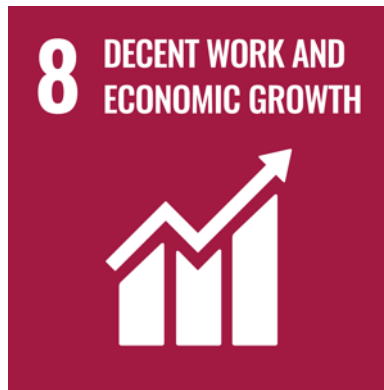
[Resource: Making the transition from TCFD to ISSB](#)

[IFRS Sustainability Standards Navigator](#)

<https://www.fsb-tcf.org/>

Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics

Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)



Evolution of Sustainable Finance Research



Source: Kumar, S., Sharma, D., Rao, S., Lim, W. M., & Mangla, S. K. (2022). Past, present, and future of sustainable finance: Insights from big data analytics through machine learning of scholarly research. *Annals of Operations Research*, 1-44.

Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and 5P

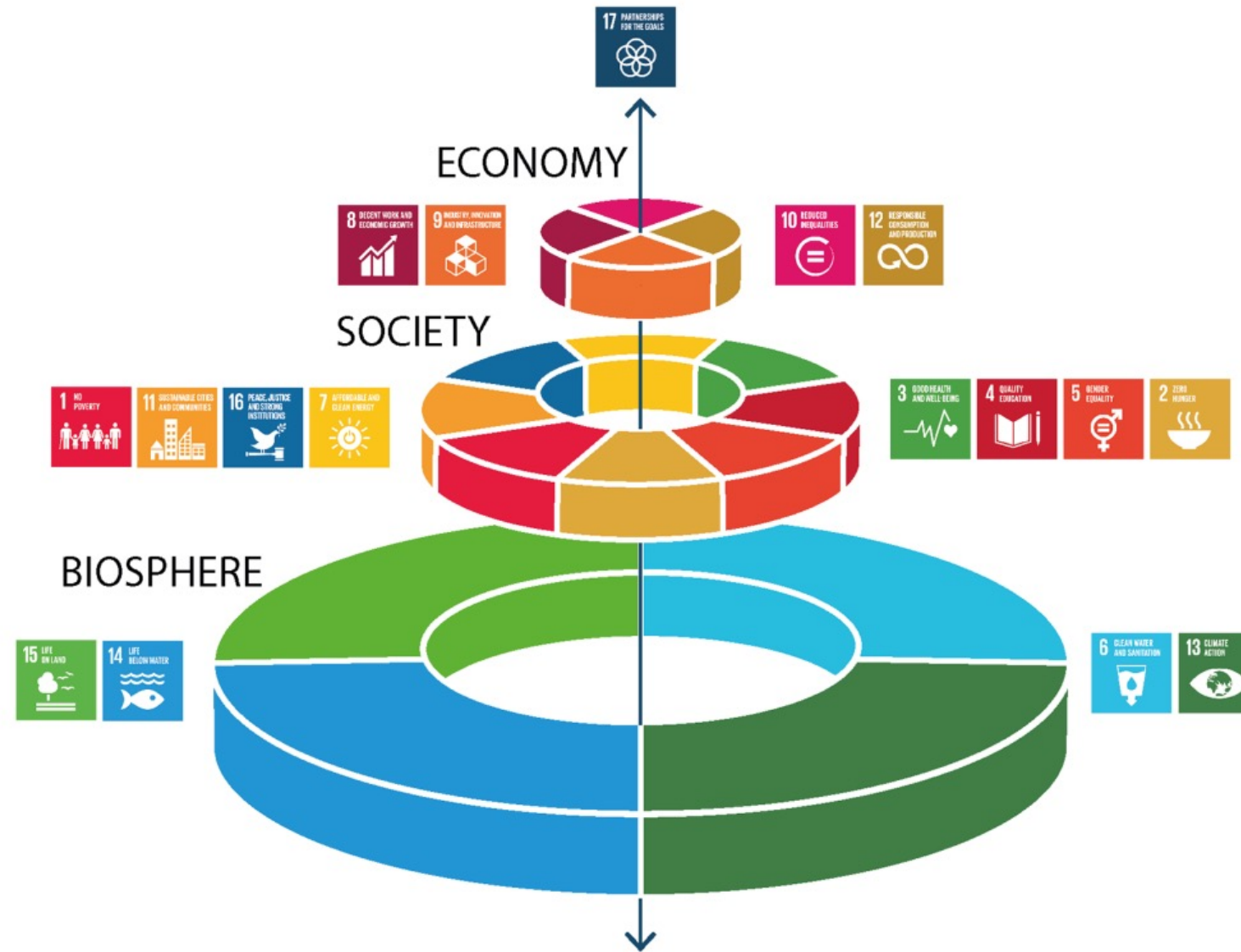
Partnership

Peace

Prosperity

People

Planet



ESG to 17 SDGs

ENVIRONMENT



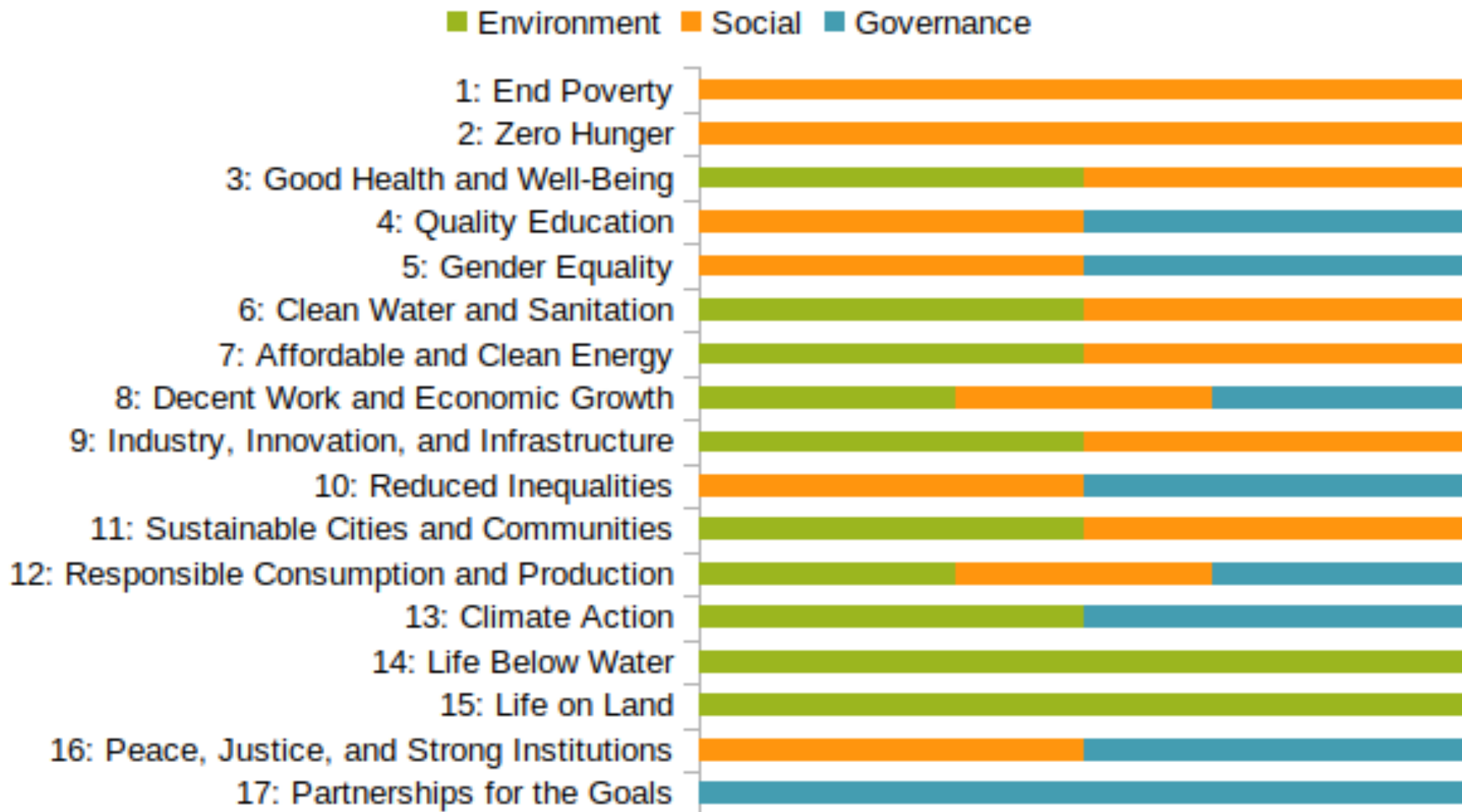
SOCIAL



GOVERNANCE

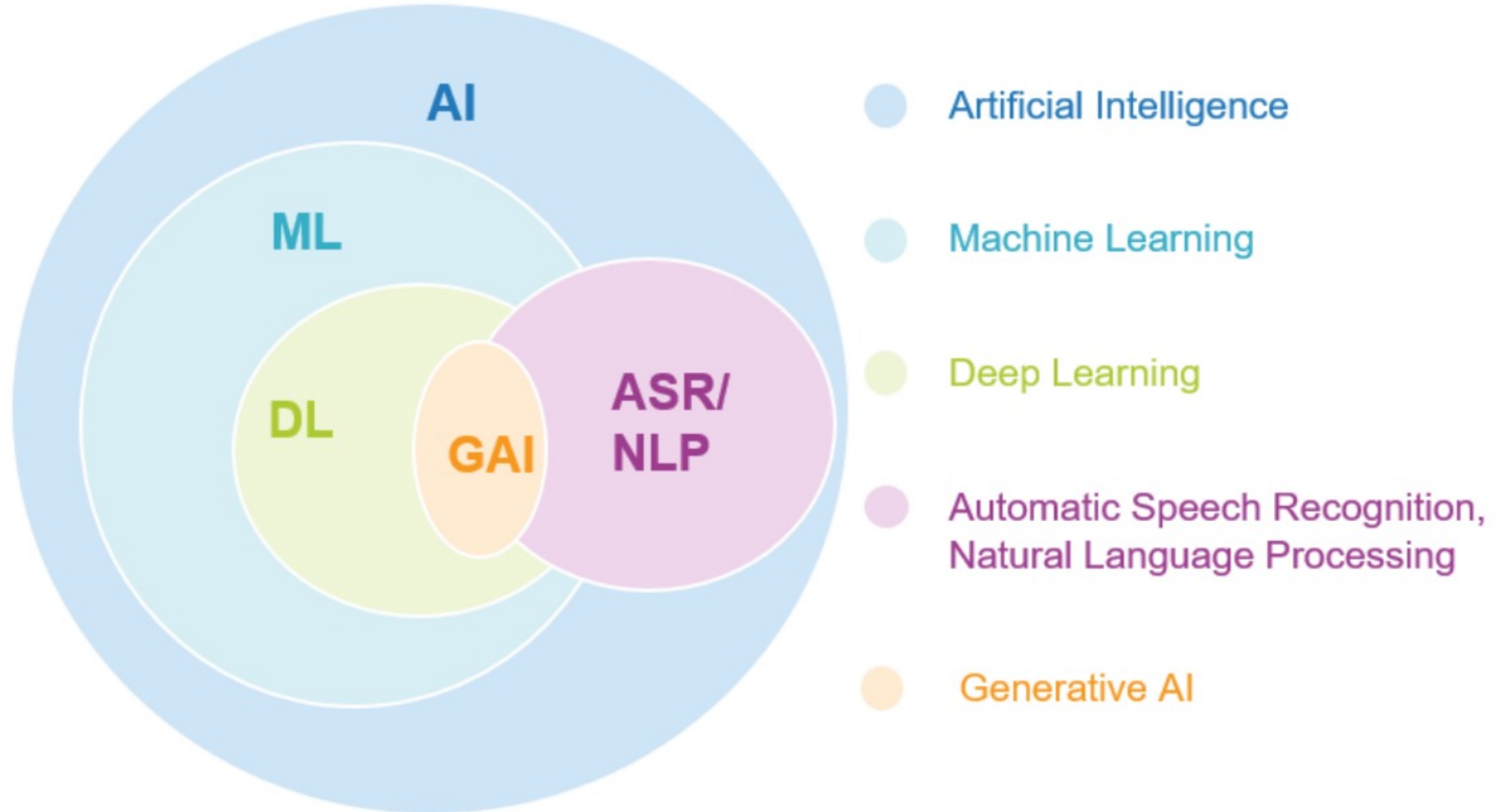


ESG to 17 SDGs

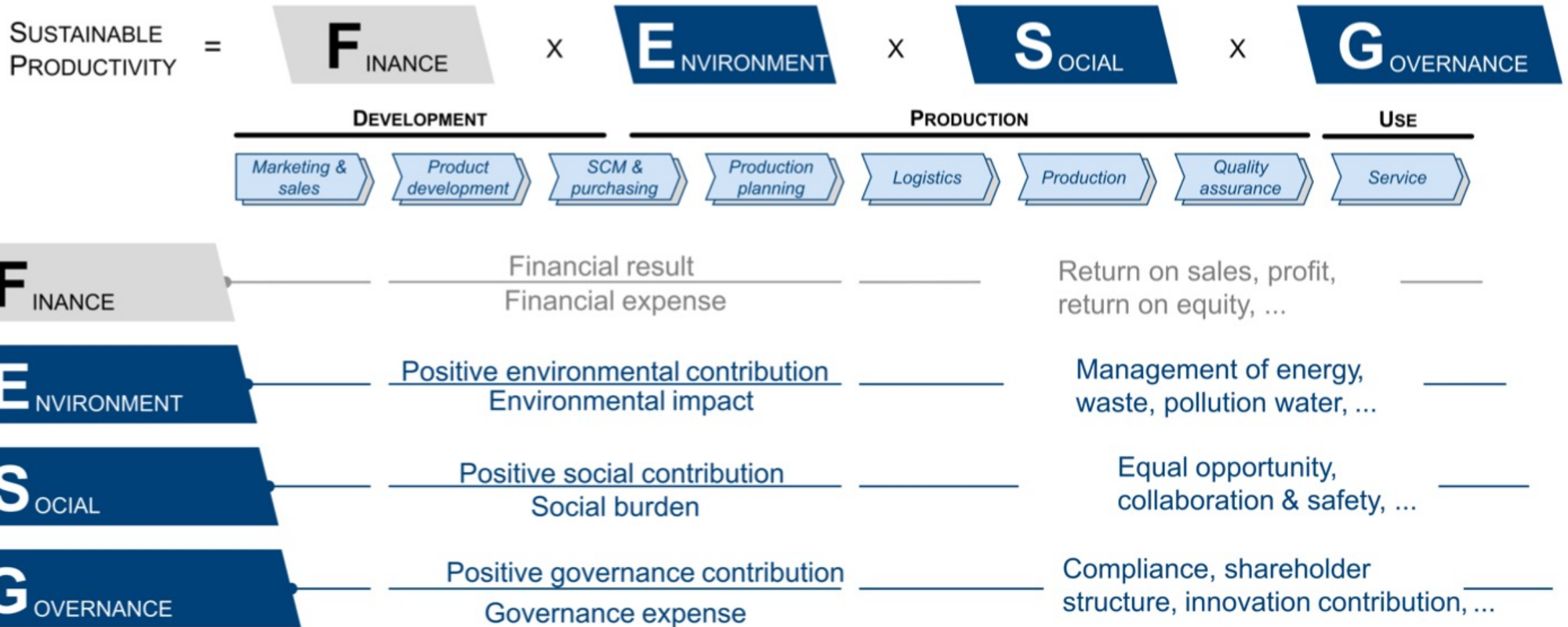


Generative AI for ESG Applications

AI, ML, DL, Generative AI

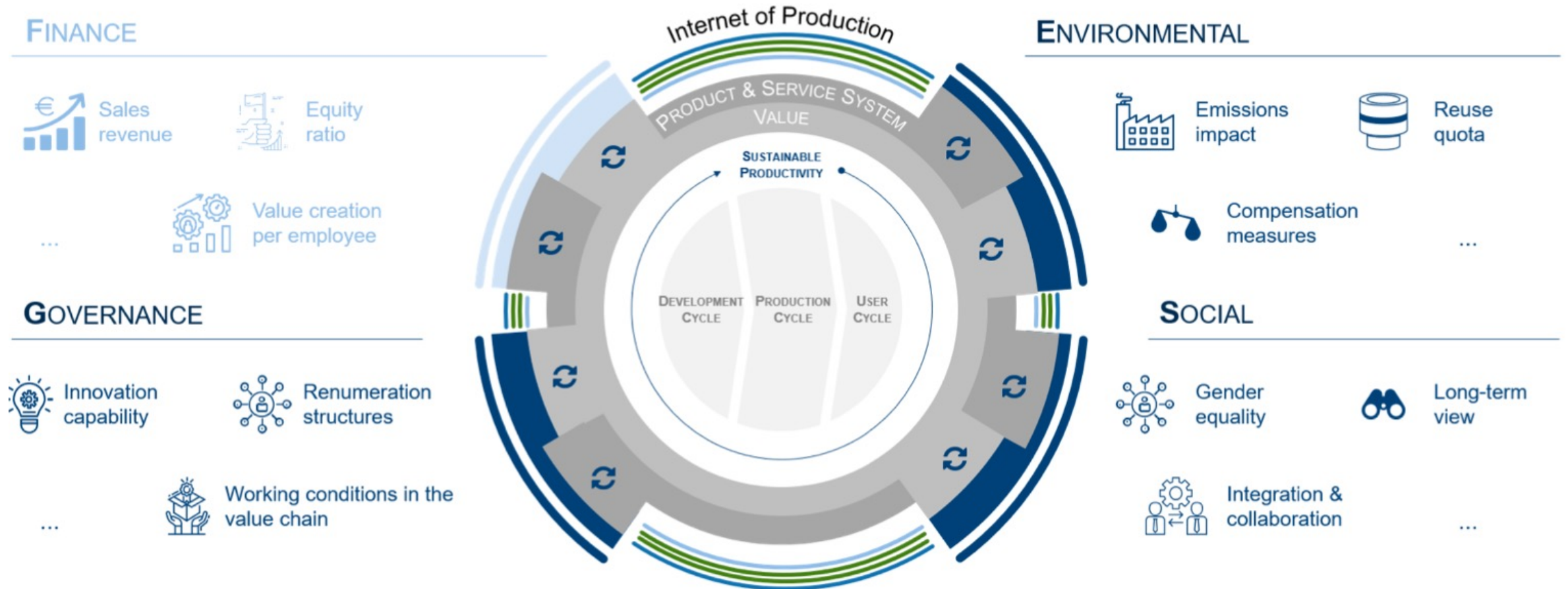


Sustainable Productivity: Finance ESG



Sustainable Resilient Manufacturing

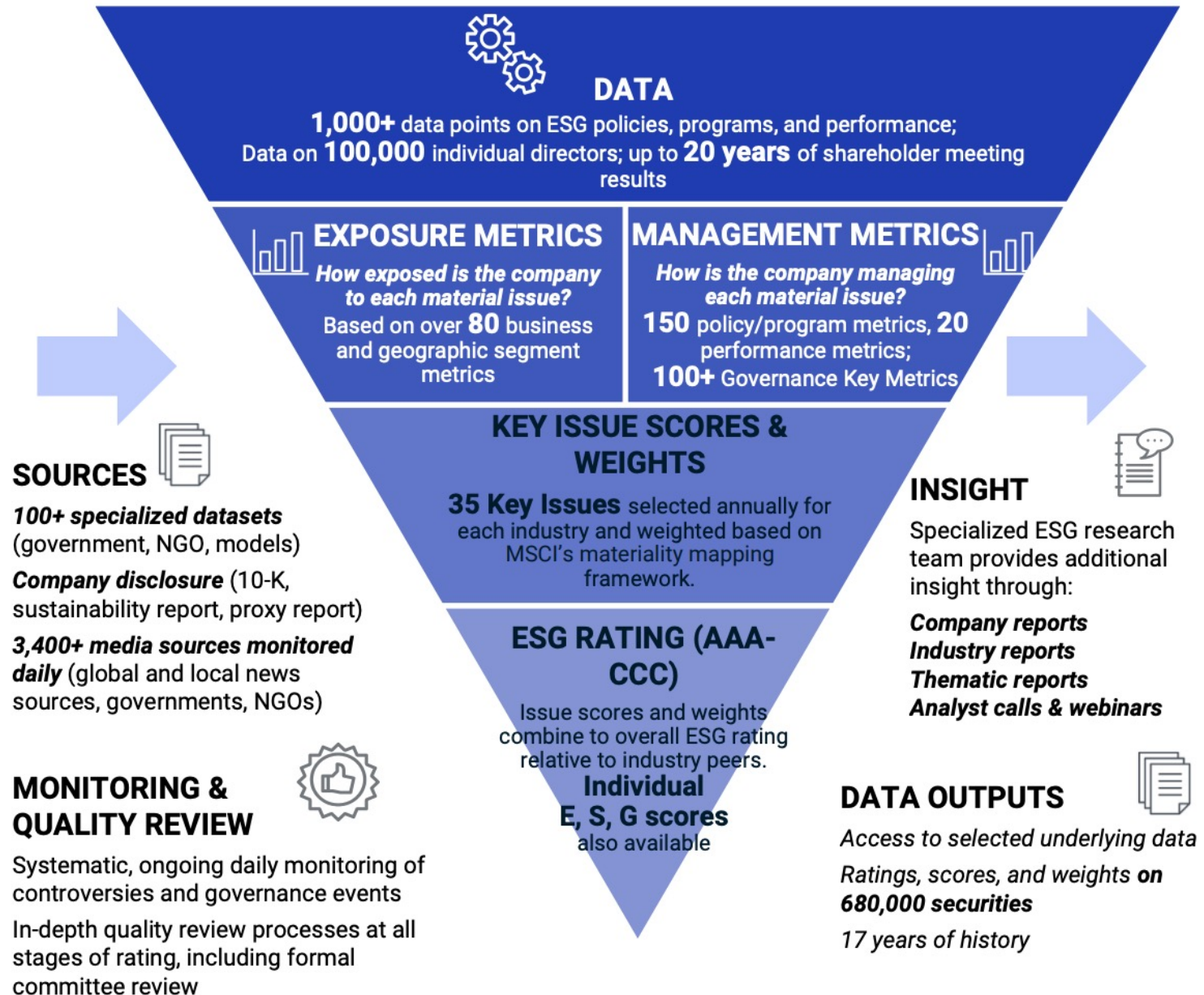
ESG



ESG Indexes

- **MSCI ESG Index**
- **Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI)**
- **FTSE ESG Index**

MSCI ESG Rating Framework

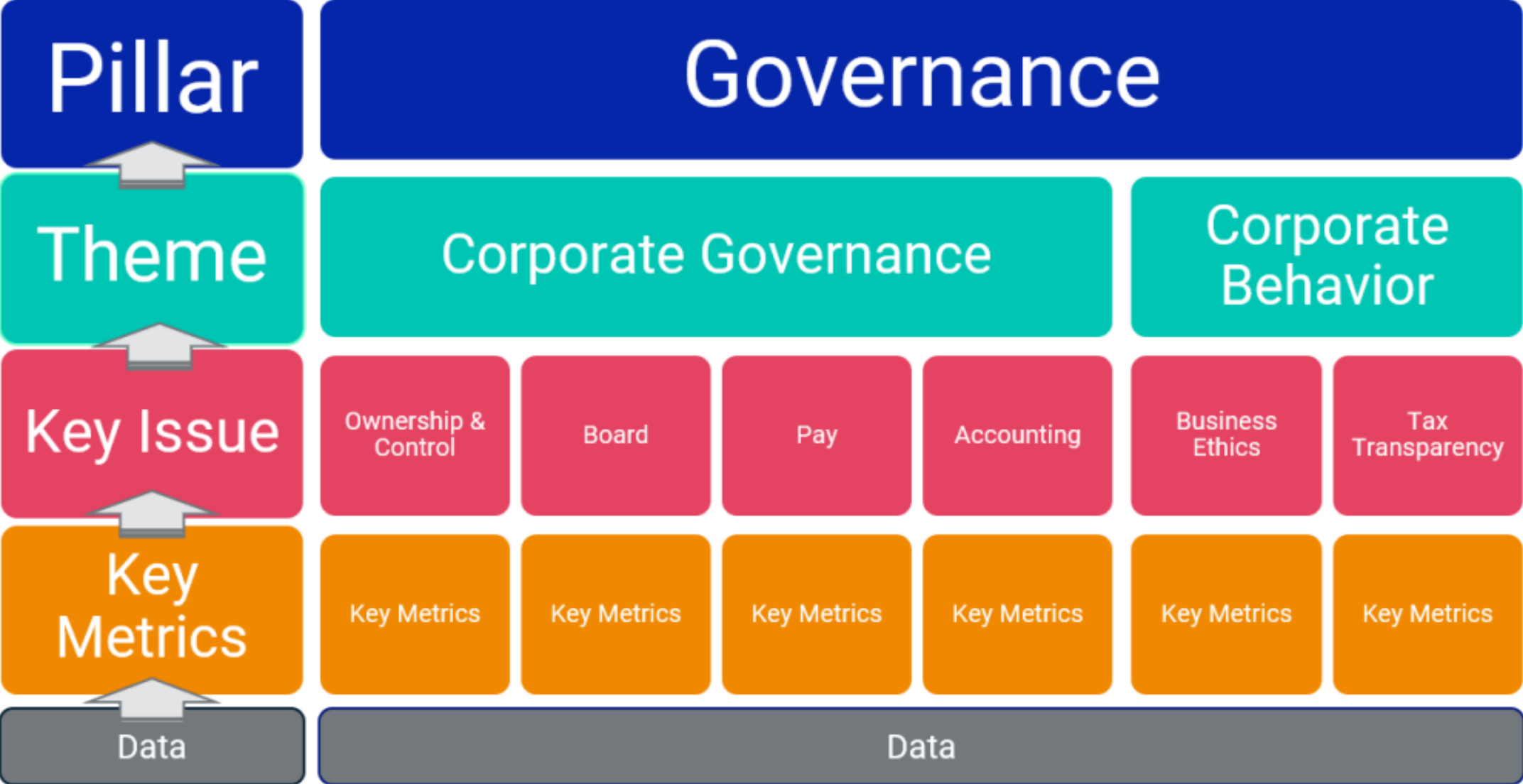


MSCI ESG Key Issue Hierarchy

3 Pillars	10 Themes	35 ESG Key Issues	
Environment	Climate Change	Carbon Emissions Product Carbon Footprint	Financing Environmental Impact Climate Change Vulnerability
	Natural Capital	Water Stress Biodiversity & Land Use	Raw Material Sourcing
	Pollution & Waste	Toxic Emissions & Waste Packaging Material & Waste	Electronic Waste
	Environmental Opportunities	Opportunities in Clean Tech Opportunities in Green Building	Opportunities in Renewable Energy
Social	Human Capital	Labor Management Health & Safety	Human Capital Development Supply Chain Labor Standards
	Product Liability	Product Safety & Quality Chemical Safety Consumer Financial Protection	Privacy & Data Security Responsible Investment Health & Demographic Risk
	Stakeholder Opposition	Controversial Sourcing Community Relations	
	Social Opportunities	Access to Communications Access to Finance	Access to Health Care Opportunities in Nutrition & Health
Governance	Corporate Governance	Ownership & Control Board	Pay Accounting
	Corporate Behavior	Business Ethics Tax Transparency	

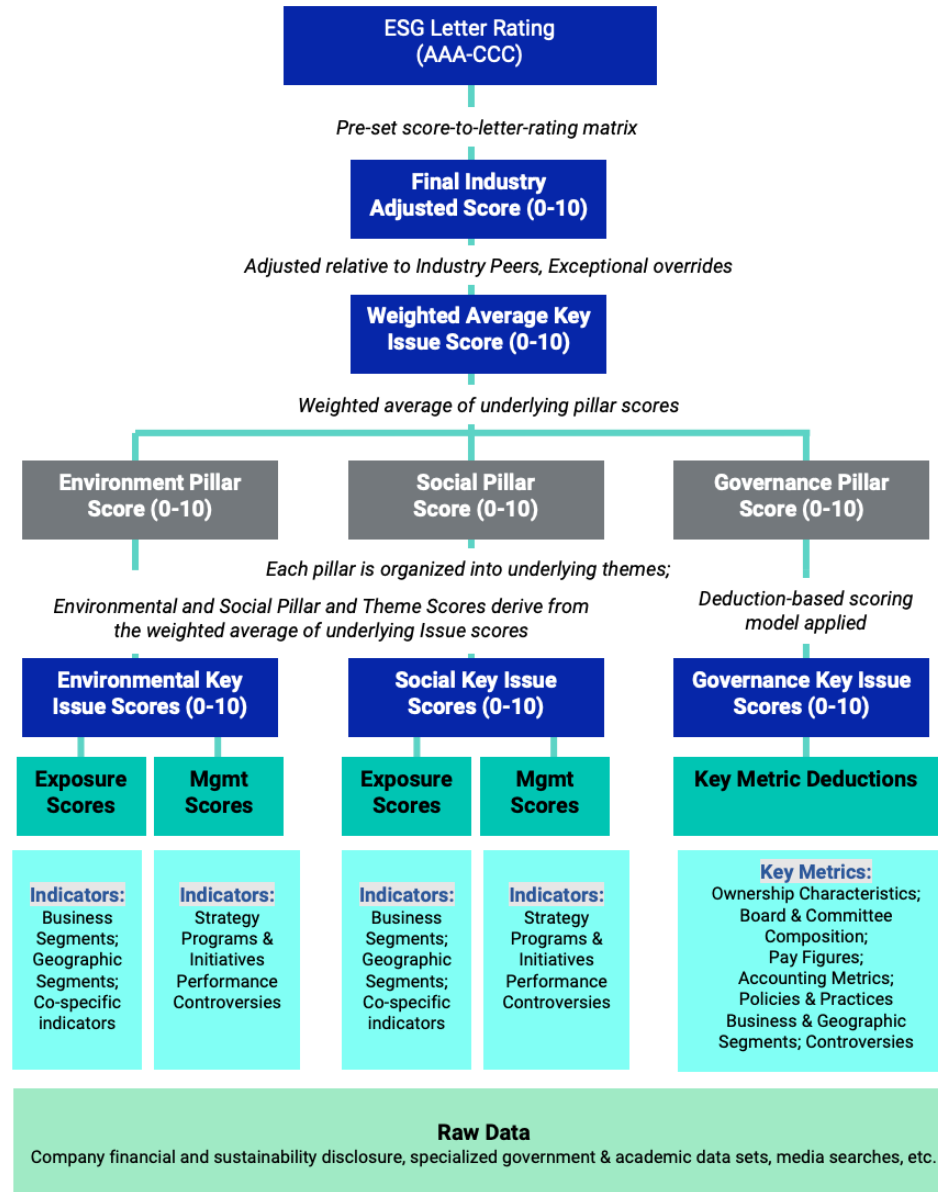
MSCI Governance Model Structure

Deductions from Key Metrics flow up through each level to the overall Pillar score calculation



Source: <https://www.msci.com/documents/1296102/21901542/ESG-Ratings-Methodology-Exec-Summary.pdf>

MSCI Hierarchy of ESG Scores

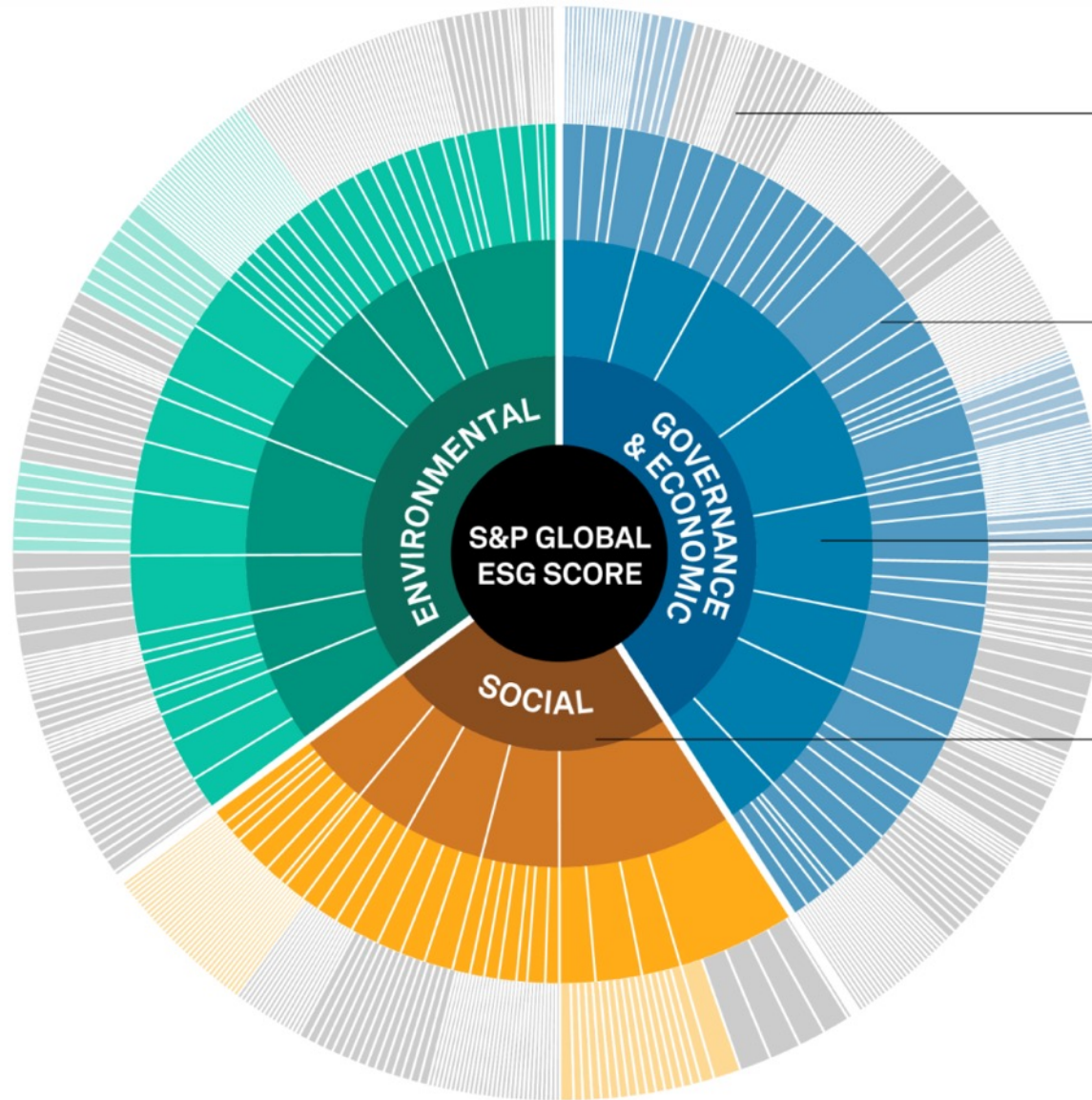


DJSI S&P Global ESG Score

8,000
Companies

90%
Global market capitalization

340,000+
Current Research Universe and Active Securities



Approx.
1,000
Datapoints

Assessed values, text, checkboxes, documents

Sources: Web-based questionnaire and company documents

130+
Questions

Weighted data point scores

Up to 50% industry-specific

Ave.
30+
Criteria scores

Weighted question scores

61 industry specific approaches, with tailored questions, criteria and related weightings

3
Dimension scores

Weighted criteria scores

Adjusted for corporate ESG controversies where applicable

1

S&P Global ESG Score

Sum of weighted dimension scores

FTSE Russell ESG Ratings

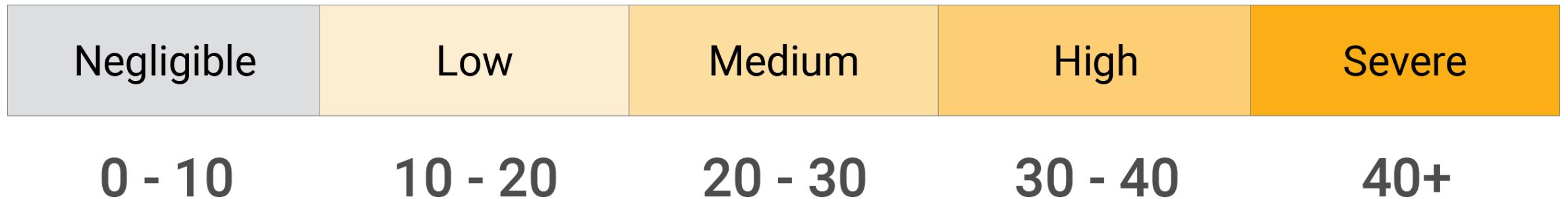


Sustainalytics

ESG Risk Ratings

Analyst-based
approach

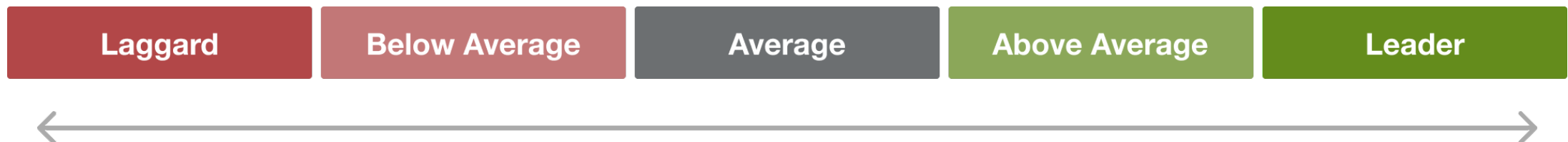
Sustainalytics' ESG Risk Ratings measure a company's exposure to industry-specific material ESG risks and how well a company is managing those risks.



Truvalue ESG Ranks

Machine-based
approach

- **Truvalue Labs** applies **AI** to analyze over **100,000 sources** and uncover **ESG risks** and opportunities hidden in **unstructured text**.
- The ESG Ranks data service produces an overall company rank based on industry percentile leveraging the **26 ESG categories** defined by the **Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB)**.
- The data feed covers **20,000+** companies with more than **13 years** of history.



Analyst-driven vs. AI-driven ESG

Analyst-driven ESG research

Derives ratings in a structured data model

Sustainalytics



Analyst role at the end of the process allows subjectivity to color results

AI-driven ESG research

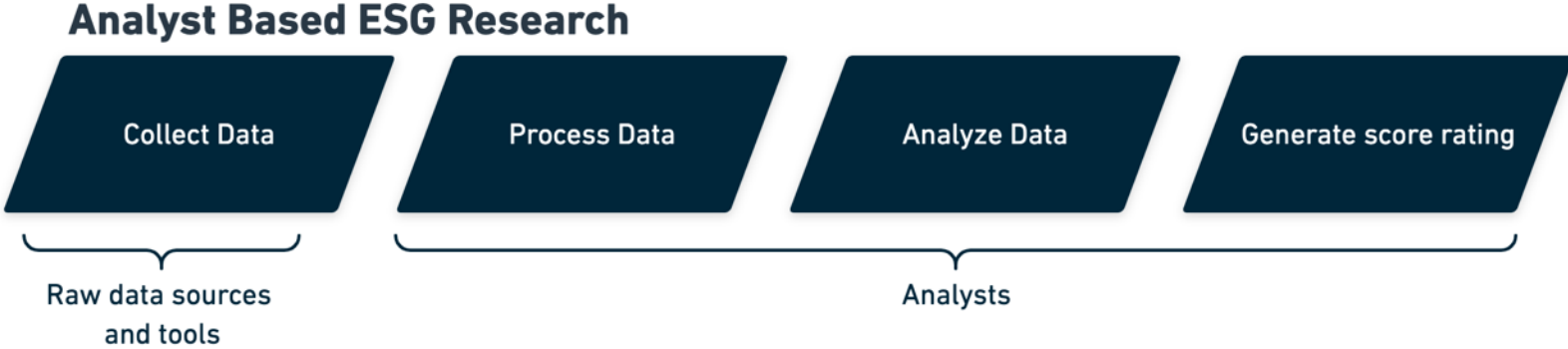
Derives signals from unstructured data

Truvalue Labs

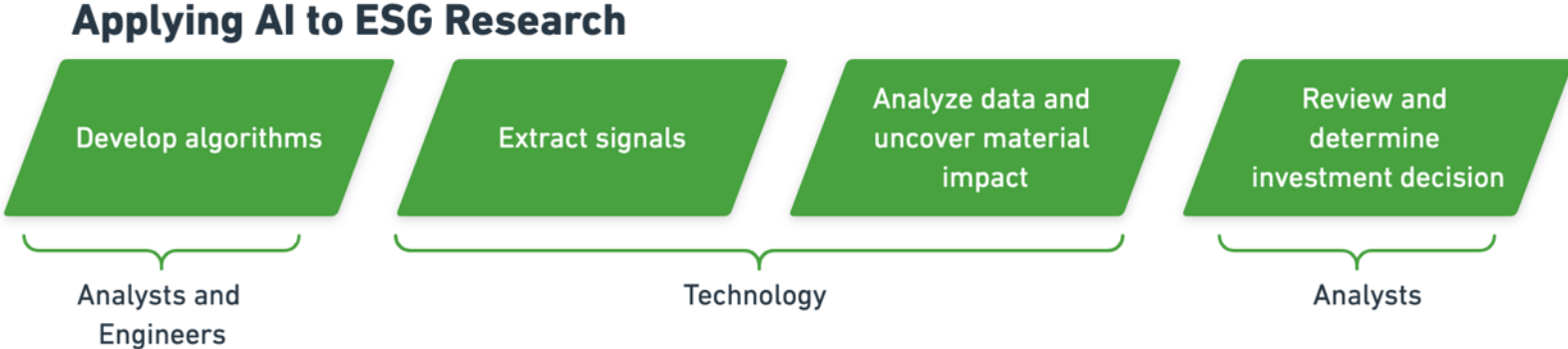


Analyst expertise at the beginning of the process produces consistent results

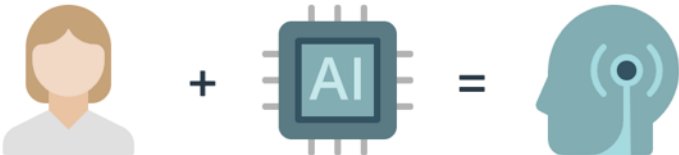
Analyst based ESG Research



AI based ESG Research

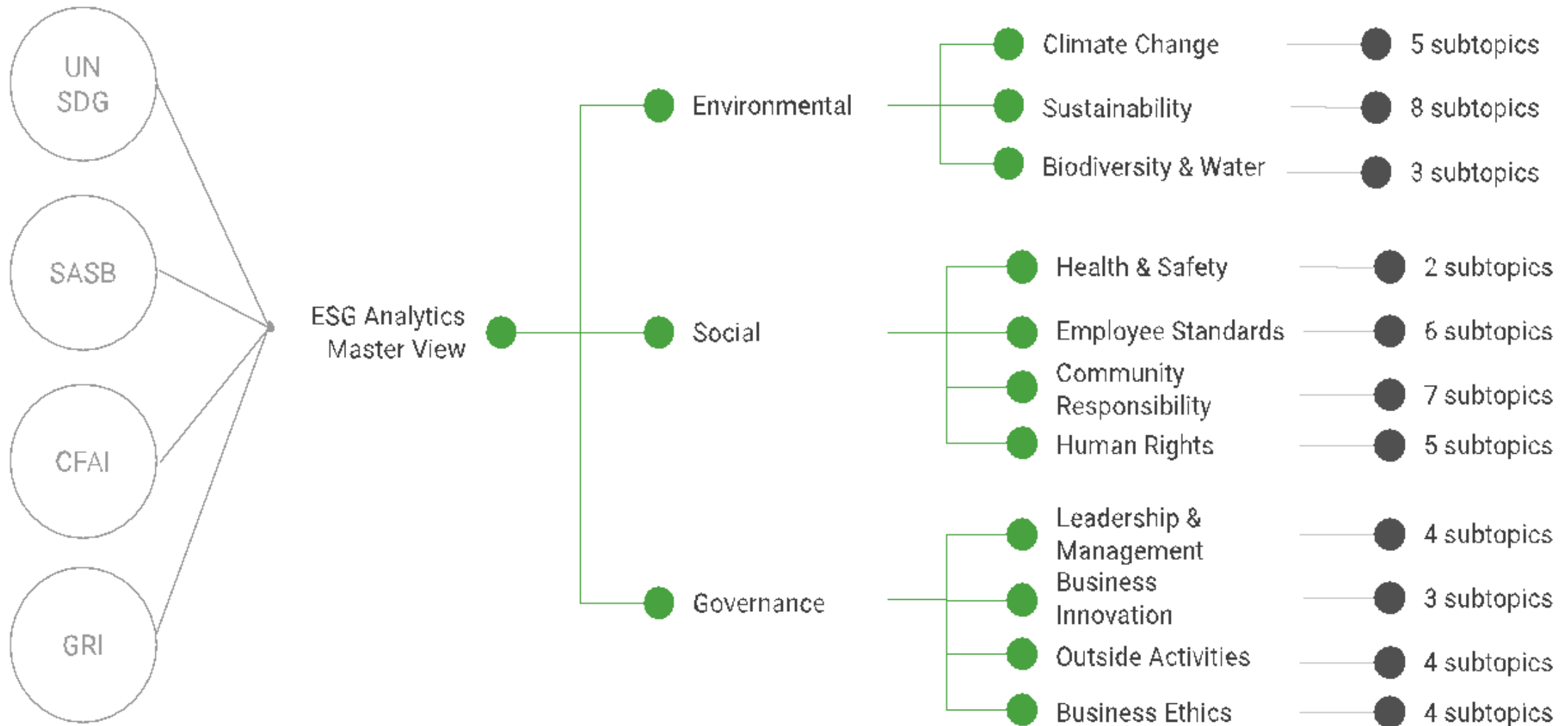


It would take an analyst over 5 years to do what our AI can in 1 week
Combining analysts with AI creates gives you the full picture



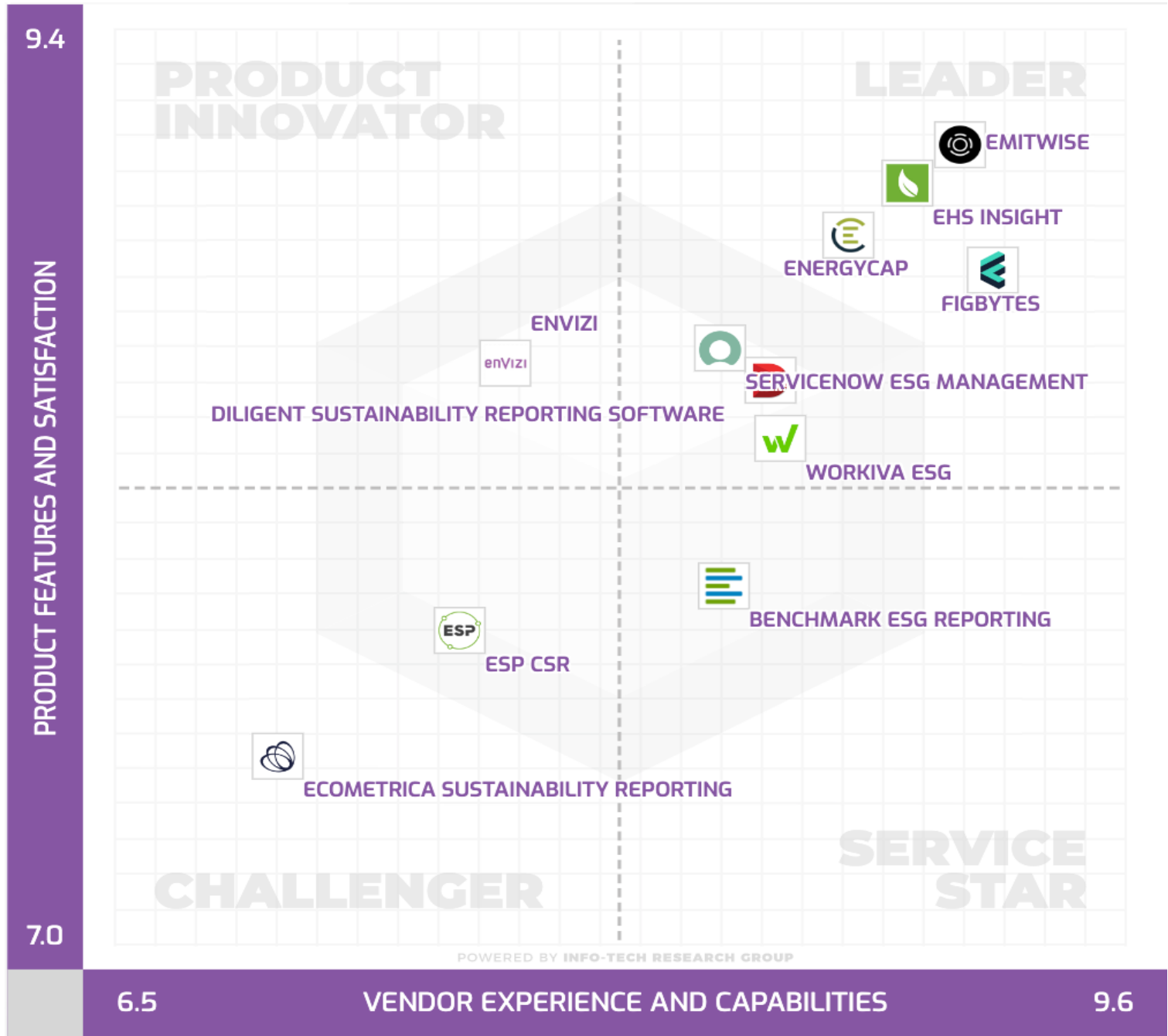
ESG ANALYTICS
Invest where it matters.

ESG Analytics: NLP Taxonomy

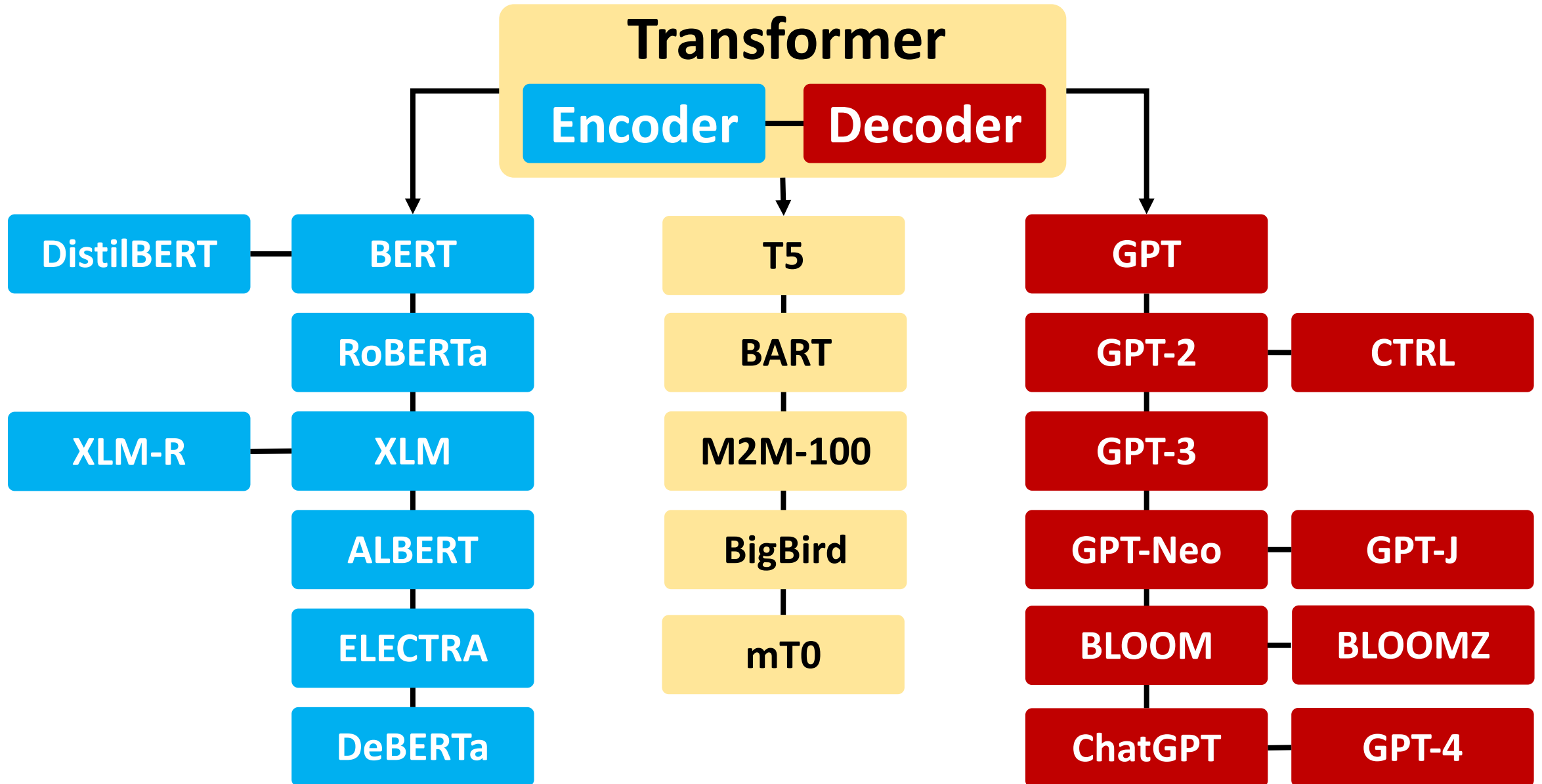


Top ESG Reporting Software

Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) Reporting software or Sustainability software helps organizations manage their operational data, evaluate their impact on the environment and provide reporting to perform audits.



Transformer Models



Four Paradigms in NLP (LM)

Paradigm	Engineering	Task Relation
a. Fully Supervised Learning (Non-Neural Network)	Feature (e.g. word identity, part-of-speech, sentence length)	
b. Fully Supervised Learning (Neural Network)	Architecture (e.g. convolutional, recurrent, self-attentional)	
Transfer Learning: Pre-training, Fine-Tuning (FT)		
c. Pre-train, Fine-tune	Objective (e.g. masked language modeling, next sentence prediction)	
GAI: Pre-train, Prompt, and Predict (Prompting)		
d. Pre-train, Prompt, Predict	Prompt (e.g. cloze, prefix)	

Generative AI

**Text, Image, Video, Audio
Applications**

Comparison of Generative AI and Traditional AI

Feature	Generative AI	Traditional AI
Output type	New content	Classification/Prediction
Creativity	High	Low
Interactivity	Usually more natural	Limited

Generative AI

- **Generative AI: The Art of Creation**
- **Definition: AI systems capable of creating new content**
- **Characteristics: Creativity, interactivity**

Popular Generative AI

- **OpenAI ChatGPT (GPT-4o, GPT-4)**
- **Claude.ai (Claude 3.5)**
- **Google Gemini**
- **Chat.LMSys.org**
- **Perplexity.ai**
- **ChatPDF**
- **Stable Diffusion**
- **Video: D-ID, Synthesia**
- **Audio: Speechify**

OpenAI ChatGPT (GPT-4o, GPT-4)



ChatGPT 4o ▾

Model



GPT-4o

Newest and most advanced model



GPT-4

Advanced model for complex tasks



GPT-3.5

Great for everyday tasks



Temporary chat



Morning routine
for productivity

Study vocabulary



Experience
Seoul like a local



Superhero
shark story



Message ChatGPT



ChatGPT can make mistakes. Check important info.

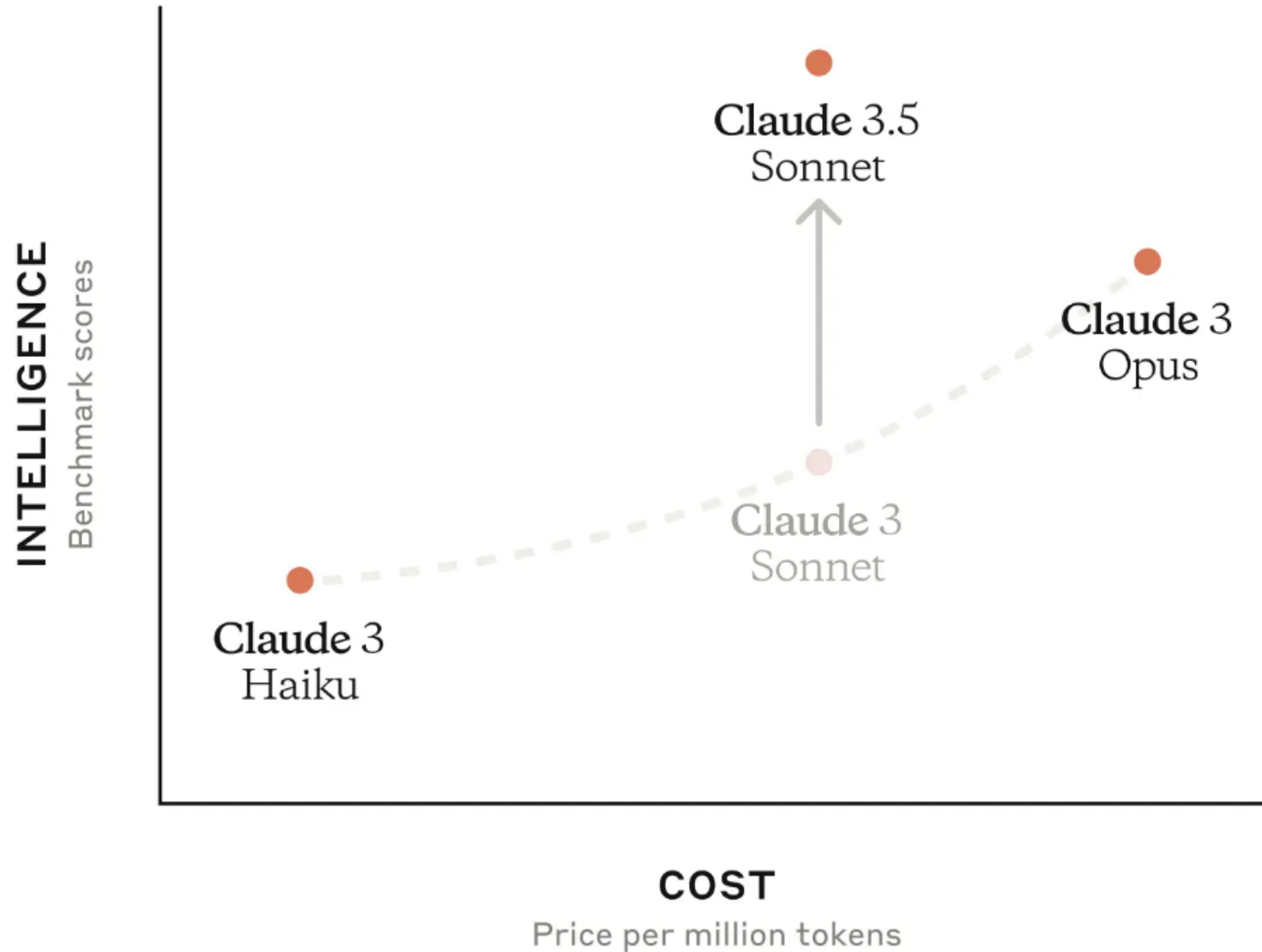
<https://chat.openai.com/>

OpenAI ChatGPT (GPT-4) DALL·E 3

Vector graphic of a flowchart depicting the integration of generative AI in the education process, from content creation to virtual experiments, personalized learning, and innovative learning.



Claude 3.5 Sonnet



Source: <https://www.anthropic.com/news/claude-3-5-sonnet>

Claude 3.5, GPT-4o, Gemini 1.5 Pro

	Claude 3.5 Sonnet	Claude 3 Opus	GPT-4o	Gemini 1.5 Pro	Llama-400b (early snapshot)
Graduate level reasoning <i>GPQA, Diamond</i>	59.4%* 0-shot CoT	50.4% 0-shot CoT	53.6% 0-shot CoT	—	—
Undergraduate level knowledge <i>MMLU</i>	88.7%** 5-shot	86.8% 5-shot	—	85.9% 5-shot	86.1% 5-shot
	88.3% 0-shot CoT	85.7% 0-shot CoT	88.7% 0-shot CoT	—	—
Code <i>HumanEval</i>	92.0% 0-shot	84.9% 0-shot	90.2% 0-shot	84.1% 0-shot	84.1% 0-shot
Multilingual math <i>MGSM</i>	91.6% 0-shot CoT	90.7% 0-shot CoT	90.5% 0-shot CoT	87.5% 8-shot	—
Reasoning over text <i>DROP, F1 score</i>	87.1 3-shot	83.1 3-shot	83.4 3-shot	74.9 Variable shots	83.5 3-shot Pre-trained model
Mixed evaluations <i>BIG-Bench-Hard</i>	93.1% 3-shot CoT	86.8% 3-shot CoT	—	89.2% 3-shot CoT	85.3% 3-shot CoT Pre-trained model
Math problem-solving <i>MATH</i>	71.1% 0-shot CoT	60.1% 0-shot CoT	76.6% 0-shot CoT	67.7% 4-shot	57.8% 4-shot CoT
Grade school math <i>GSM8K</i>	96.4% 0-shot CoT	95.0% 0-shot CoT	—	90.8% 11-shot	94.1% 8-shot CoT

* Claude 3.5 Sonnet scores 67.2% on 5-shot CoT GPQA with maj@32

** Claude 3.5 Sonnet scores 90.4% on MMLU with 5-shot CoT prompting

Claude 3.5 Sonnet State-of-the-art vision

	Claude 3.5 Sonnet	Claude 3 Opus	GPT-4o	Gemini 1.5 Pro
Visual math reasoning <i>MathVista (testmini)</i>	67.7% 0-shot CoT	50.5% 0-shot CoT	63.8% 0-shot CoT	63.9% 0-shot CoT
Science diagrams <i>AI2D, test</i>	94.7% 0-shot	88.1% 0-shot	94.2% 0-shot	94.4% 0-shot
Visual question answering <i>MMMU (val)</i>	68.3% 0-shot CoT	59.4% 0-shot CoT	69.1% 0-shot CoT	62.2% 0-shot CoT
Chart Q&A <i>Relaxed accuracy (test)</i>	90.8% 0-shot CoT	80.8% 0-shot CoT	85.7% 0-shot CoT	87.2% 0-shot CoT
Document visual Q&A <i>ANLS score, test</i>	95.2% 0-shot	89.3% 0-shot	92.8% 0-shot	93.1% 0-shot

Google Gemini

Largest and most capable AI model
Making AI more helpful for everyone



LMSYS Chatbot Arena Leaderboard

GPT-4o

Claude 3.5

Rank* (UB)	Model	Arena Score	95% CI	Votes	Organization	License	Knowledge Cutoff
1	ChatGPT-4o-latest (2024-08-08)	1316	+4/-4	24358	OpenAI	Proprietary	2023/10
2	Gemini-1.5-Pro-Exp-0827	1301	+5/-5	19976	Google	Proprietary	2023/11
2	Gemini-1.5-Pro-Exp-0801	1298	+4/-3	25471	Google	Proprietary	2023/11
2	Grok-2-08-13	1295	+4/-6	10170	xAI	Proprietary	2024/3
5	GPT-4o-2024-05-13	1286	+3/-3	83181	OpenAI	Proprietary	2023/10
6	GPT-4o-mini-2024-07-18	1274	+4/-4	23318	OpenAI	Proprietary	2023/10
6	Gemini-1.5-Flash-Exp-0827	1270	+7/-6	6610	Google	Proprietary	2023/11
6	Claude 3.5 Sonnet	1270	+3/-3	53610	Anthropic	Proprietary	2024/4
6	Gemini Advanced App (2024-05-14)	1266	+3/-3	52225	Google	Proprietary	Online
6	Grok-2-Mini-08-13	1266	+6/-6	10939	xAI	Proprietary	2024/3
7	Meta-Llama-3.1-405b-Instruct	1266	+3/-4	24855	Meta	Llama 3.1 Community	2023/12
7	GPT-4o-2024-08-06	1262	+7/-5	14960	OpenAI	Proprietary	2023/10
10	Gemini-1.5-Pro-001	1259	+3/-3	74909	Google	Proprietary	2023/11

<https://lmarena.ai/>

Perplexity.ai



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Large Language Models for Data Science

Sources

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Answer

Large Language Models (LLMs) are advanced AI systems designed to understand human language intricacies and generate intelligent, creative responses to queries ¹. They are deep learning algorithms that can recognize, summarize, translate, predict, and generate content using very large datasets ². LLMs are trained on enormous data sets typically measured in petabytes, sourced from books, articles, websites, and other text-based sources ¹. They are dynamic tools that are continuously updated and refined as new data becomes available ¹.

In the field of data science, LLMs can potentially transform how teams source, manage, and analyze data ¹. They are used in numerous data science applications, and their ability to process and interpret vast amounts of text data has made them an indispensable part of m

Ask follow-up...

Copilot

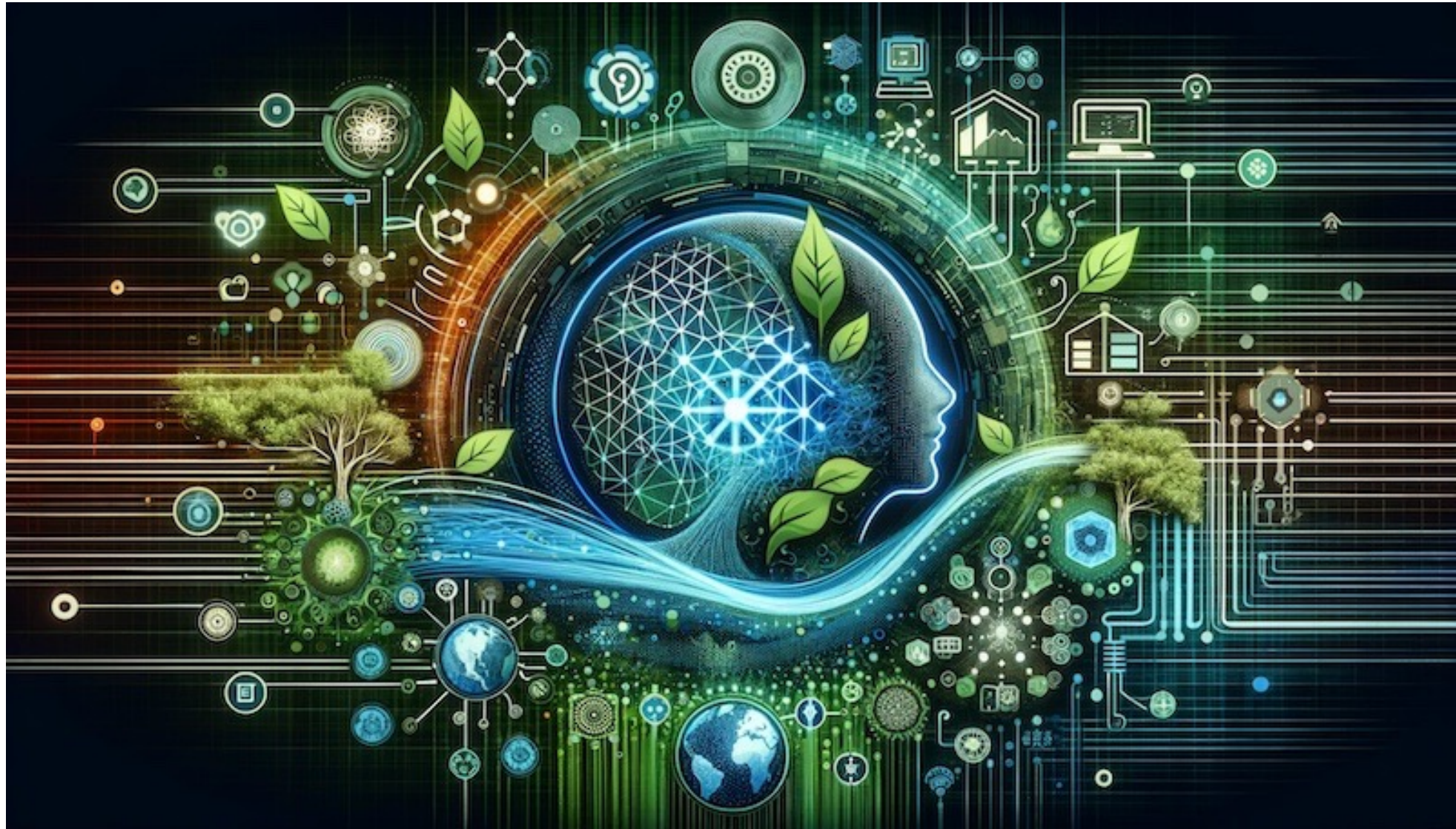


social media posts or customer reviews, to determine whether the overall sentiment is

<https://www.perplexity.ai/>



Generative AI and LLMs for Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics



Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics



Teaching



- **Artificial Intelligence**
 - Spring 2021, Fall 2022, Fall 2024
- **Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics**
 - Spring 2024, Fall 2024
- **Big Data Analytics**
 - Fall 2020, Spring 2023, Spring 2024
- **Software Engineering**
 - Fall 2020, Fall, 2021, Spring 2022, Spring 2023, Spring 2024
- **Artificial Intelligence in Finance and Quantitative**
 - Fall 2021, Fall 2022, Fall 2023
- **Artificial Intelligence for Text Analytics**
 - Spring 2022, Fall 2023
- **Python for Accounting Applications**
 - Fall 2023, Fall 2024
- **Foundation of Business Cloud Computing**
 - Spring 2021, Spring 2022, Spring 2023, Spring 2024

Research Projects



- 1. Fintech Green Finance for Carbon Market Index, Corporate Finance, and Environmental Policies. Carbon Emission Sentiment Index with AI Text Analytics**
 - NTPU, 113-NTPU_ORDA-F-003, 2023/01/01~2024/12/31
- 2. Digital Support, Unimpeded Communication: The Development, Support and Promotion of AI-assisted Communication Assistive Devices for Speech Impairment (2/3). Multimodal Cross-lingual Task-Oriented Dialogue System for Inclusive Communication Support**
 - NSTC 113-2425-H-305-002-, 3 Years (2023/05/01-2026/04/30) Year 1: 2024/05/01~2025/04/30
- 3. Research on speech processing, synthesis, recognition, and sentence construction of people with language disabilities. Multimodal Cross-lingual Task-Oriented Dialogue System**
 - NTPU, 113-NTPU_ORDA-F-004, 2023/01/01~2025/12/31
- 4. Metaverse AI Multimodal Cross-Language Task-Oriented Dialogue System**
 - ATEC Group, Fintech and Green Finance Center (FGFC, NTPU), NTPU-112A413E01, 3 Years (2023/05/01~2026/04/30)
- 5. Generative AI-Driven ESG Report Generation Technology**
 - Industrial Technology Research Institute (ITRI), Fintech and Green Finance Center (FGFC, NTPU), NTPU-113A513E01, 2024/03/01~2024/12/31
- 6. Establishment and Implement of Smart Assistive Technology for Dementia Care and Its Socio-Economic Impacts (3/3). Intelligent, individualized and precise care with smart AT and system integration**
 - NSTC, 113-2627-M-038-001-, 2024/08/01~2025/07/31
- 7. Prospective longitudinal study on peri-implant bone loss associated with peri-implantitis**
 - USTP (NTPU, TMU), USTP-NTPU-TMU-113-03, 2024/01/01~2024/12/31

Summary

- This course introduces the **fundamental concepts** and **hands-on practices** of **Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics**.
- Topics include
 1. Introduction Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics
 2. Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) in Net-Zero Digital Transformation
 3. Data Science for Sustainability and ESG
 4. Web 3.0 and Big Data Analysis in Fintech, Green Finance, Sustainable Finance
 5. Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) and En-Roads Interactive
 6. ESG Data Gathering, Analysis, and Visualization
 7. ESG Data Reporting, Corporate Sustainability Reports
 8. ESG Data Verification
 9. Energy Star Reporting and Data Disclosure
 10. Artificial Intelligence of things (AIoT) in ESG and Sustainability Applications
 11. Generative AI for ESG Rating and Reporting Generation
 12. Case Study on Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics



Sustainability and ESG Data Analytics



2020 Cohort



Accredited
Educator



Solutions
Architect
Associate



Cloud
Practitioner

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