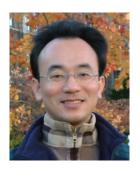




## Al Conversational Robo-Advisor with Finance Big Data Analytics

Host: Prof. Yung-Chun Chang, Graduate Institute of Data Science, Taipei Medical University Time: 13:10-15:00, 2019/10/30 (Wednesday) Place: B202, Dann campus, TMU Address: No.172-1, Sec. 2, Keelung Rd., Taipei, Taiwan



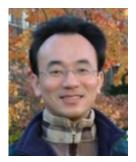
Min-Yuh Day

**Associate Professor** 

**Dept. of Information Management, Tamkang University** 



http://mail. tku.edu.tw/myday/ 2019-10-30



## Min-Yuh Day, Ph.D.

#### Associate Professor, Information Management, TKU Visiting Scholar, IIS, Academia Sinica Ph.D., Information Management, NTU

Publications Co-Chairs, IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining (ASONAM 2013-)

Program Co-Chair, IEEE International Workshop on Empirical Methods for Recognizing Inference in TExt (IEEE EM-RITE 2012- ) Workshop Chair, The IEEE International Conference on Information Reuse and Integration (IEEE IRI)







## Outline

## • Al Robo-Advisor in FinTech

## Conversational Commerce

• Al Humanoid Robo-Advisor



## AIWISFIN AI Conversational Robo-Advisor (人工智慧對話式理財機器人) First Place, InnoServe Awards 2018

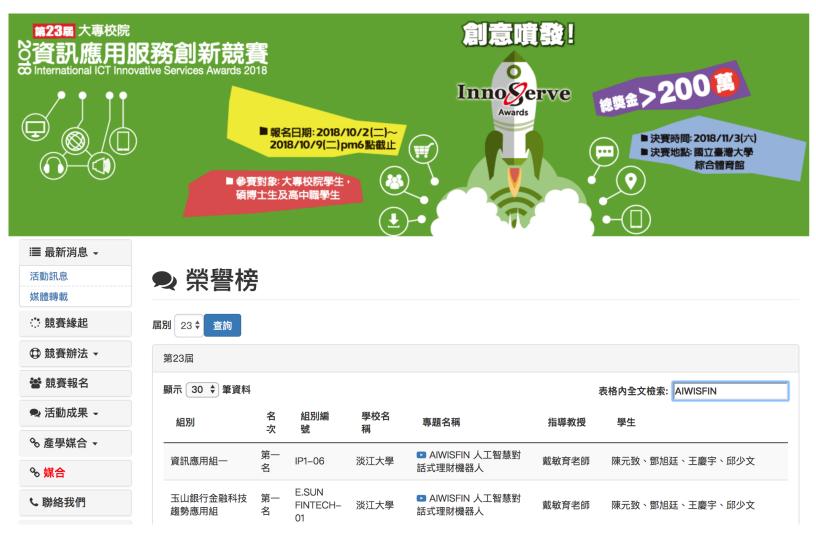


#### https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sEhmyoTXmGk

2018 The 23<sup>th</sup> International ICT Innovative Services Awards (InnoServe Awards 2018) InnoServe

- Annual ICT application competition held for university and college students
- The largest and the most significant contest in Taiwan.
- More than ten thousand teachers and students from over one hundred universities and colleges have participated in the Contest.

#### 2018 International ICT Innovative Services Awards (InnoServe Awards 2018) (2018第23屆大專校院資訊應用服務創新競賽)



#### https://innoserve.tca.org.tw/award.aspx



## IMTKU **Emotional Dialogue System** for **Short Text Conversation** at NTCIR-14 STC-3 (CECG) Task

NTCIR-14 Conference, June 10-13, 2019, Tokyo, Japan

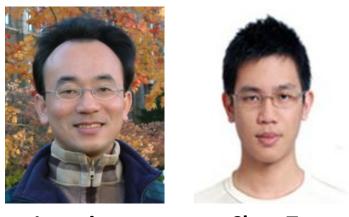






#### IMTKU Textual Entailment System for Recognizing Inference in Text at NTCIR-9 RITE

#### Department of Information Management Tamkang University, Taiwan



Min-Yuh Day Chun Tu myday@mail.tku.edu.tw

NTCIR-9 Workshop, December 6-9, 2011, Tokyo, Japan

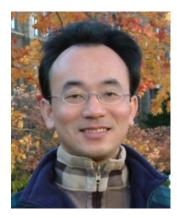






#### IMTKU Textual Entailment System for Recognizing Inference in Text at NTCIR-10 RITE-2

#### Department of Information Management Tamkang University, Taiwan



**Min-Yuh Day** 



Chun Tu



Hou-Cheng Vong

myday@mail.tku.edu.tw



Shih-Wei Wu



Shih-Jhen Huang

NTCIR-10 Conference, June 18-21, 2013, Tokyo, Japan

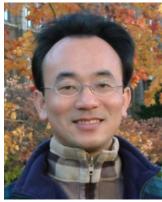
#### IMTKU Textual Entailment System for Recognizing Inference in Text at NTCIR-11 RITE-VAL

**Tamkang University** 



2014





**Min-Yuh Day** 



Ya-Jung Wang



Che-Wei Hsu



**En-Chun Tu** 



Huai-Wen Hsu



Yu-An Lin



Shang-Yu Wu



Yu-Hsuan Tai



Cheng-Chia Tsai

NTCIR-11 Conference, December 8-12, 2014, Tokyo, Japan



#### 2016 **IMTKU Question Answering System for** World History Exams at NTCIR-12 QA Lab2

#### **Department of Information Management** Tamkang University, Taiwan

Sagacity Technolog



Min-Yuh Day Cheng-Chia Tsai Wei-Chun Chung Hsiu-Yuan Chang

Yue-Da Lin

Wei-Ming Chen

NTCIR

**Yu-Ming Guo** 

Tzu-Jui Sun

Yuan-Jie Tsai





Yi-Jing Lin Yi-Heng Chiang Ching-Yuan Chien

myday@mail.tku.edu.tw

**Cheng-Jhih Han** 

Yun-Da Tsai

NTCIR-12 Conference, June 7-10, 2016, Tokyo, Japan



2017





#### **IMTKU Question Answering System for** World History Exams at NTCIR-13 QALab-3

#### **Department of Information Management**

Tamkang University, Taiwan





**Min-Yuh Day** 

**Chao-Yu Chen** 



Wanchu Huang



Shi-Ya Zheng



I-Hsuan Huang



**Tz-Rung Chen** 



**Min-Chun Kuo** 





**Yi-Jing Lin** 

myday@mail.tku.edu.tw

NTCIR-13 Conference, December 5-8, 2017, Tokyo, Japan











#### IMTKU Emotional Dialogue System for Short Text Conversation at NTCIR-14 STC-3 (CECG) Task

#### Department of Information Management Tamkang University, Taiwan







#### **Chi-Sheng Hung**







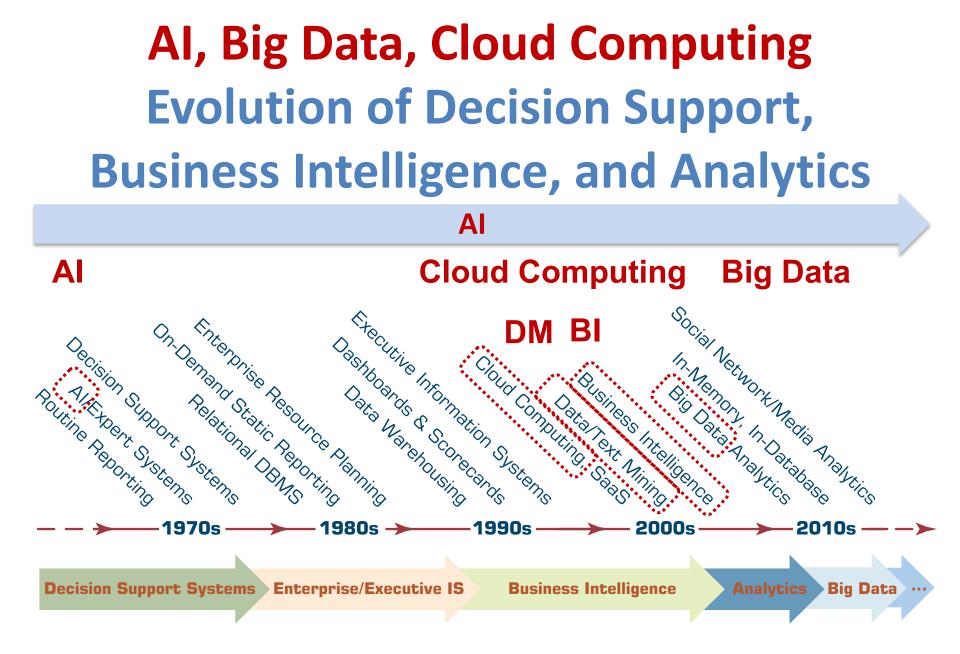
#### Yu-Ling Kuo



Jian-Ting Lin

myday@mail.tku.edu.tw NTCIR-14 Conference, June 10-13, 2019, Tokyo, Japan

Artificial Intelligence **(AI)** 

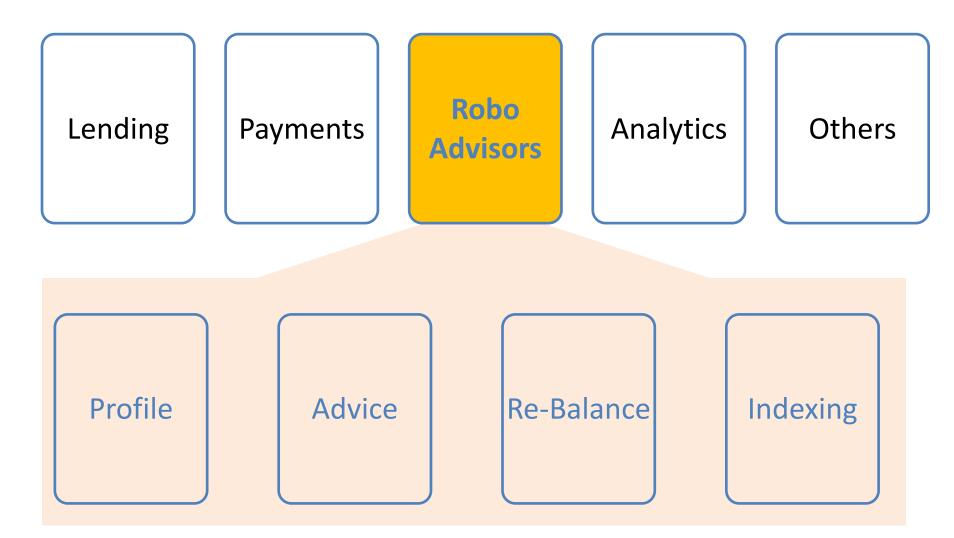


# 

# FinTech

## **Robo-Advisors**

### **FinTech high-level classification**



Source: Paolo Sironi (2016), "FinTech Innovation: From Robo-Advisors to Goal Based Investing and Gamification", Wiley. <sup>19</sup>

#### Wealthfront

#### **Financial Planning & Robo-Investing for Millennials**

Plan - Invest

Borrow E

Expertise 🗸

LOG IN

GET STARTED

WEALTHFRONT

.

#### Meet your financial copilot

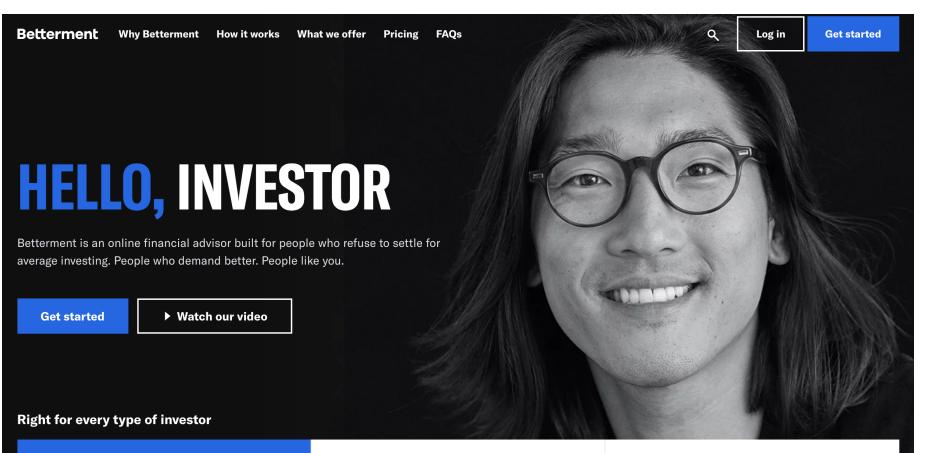
We'll build a free financial plan for the life you want and automate your investments at a low cost.

Our all-in-one solution gives you the financial expertise you need, right in your pocket. No spreadsheets, no annoying sales calls, no judgment.

#### **GET STARTED**

https://www.wealthfront.com/

### Betterment Online Financial Advisor



#### **New investor**

I'm new to investing, or am looking for some guidance.

#### Hands-off investor

I invest, but don't have the time or desire to do it myself.

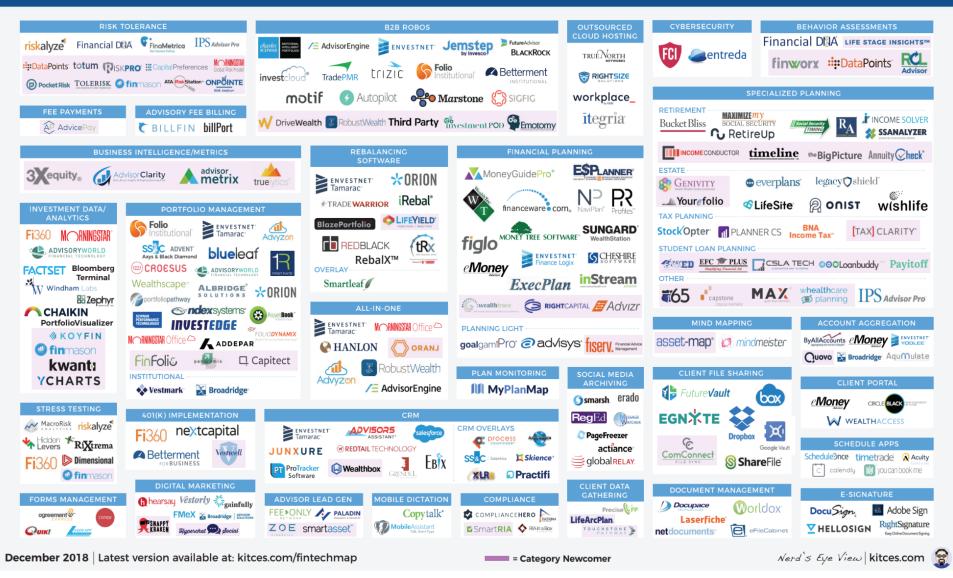
#### https://www.betterment.com/

#### Hands-on investor

I'm a confident, hands-on investor looking for an optimal solution.

#### **Financial Advisor FinTech Solutions**

#### **Financial Advisor FinTech Solutions Map**



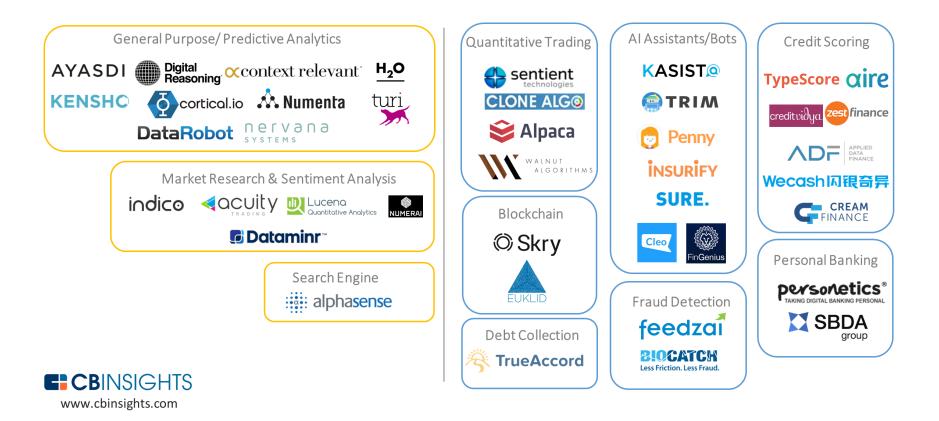
Source: https://www.kitces.com/fintechmap

## **From Algorithmic Trading** to Personal Finance Bots: **41 Startups Bringing** Al to Fintech

Source: https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/artificial-intelligence-fintech-market-map-company-list/

#### From Algorithmic Trading To Personal Finance Bots: 41 Startups Bringing AI To Fintech Al in Fintech

41 Startups Bringing Artificial Intelligence To Fintech



Source: https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/artificial-intelligence-fintech-market-map-company-list/

## **Artificial Intelligence (AI) in Fintech**

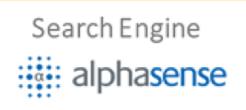




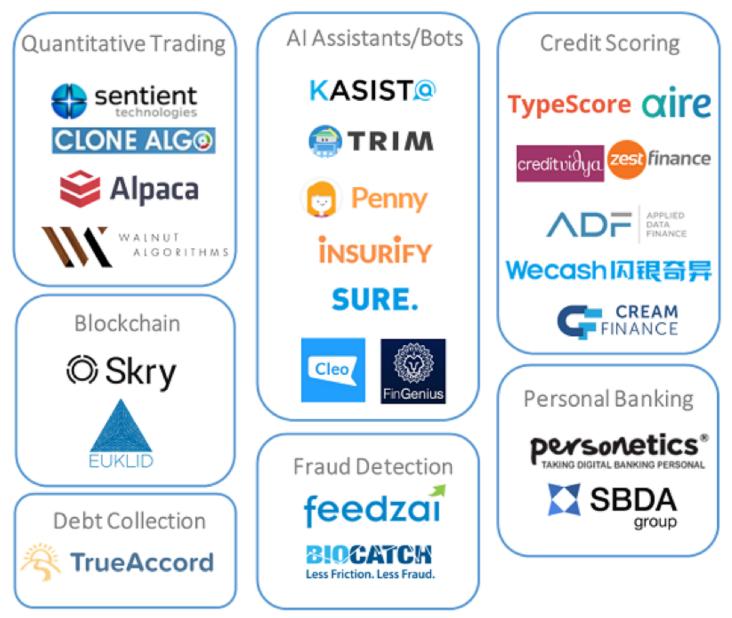




#### 🕞 Dataminr 🕆



## **Artificial Intelligence (AI) in Fintech**



Source: https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/artificial-intelligence-fintech-market-map-company-list/

# FinTech

## Financial Technology FinTech

"providing financial services by making use of software and modern technology"

# Financial

# Services

## **Financial Services**



Source: http://www.crackitt.com/7-reasons-why-your-fintech-startup-needs-visual-marketing/

#### **FinTech: Financial Services Innovation**



Source: http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF\_The\_future\_\_of\_financial\_services.pdf

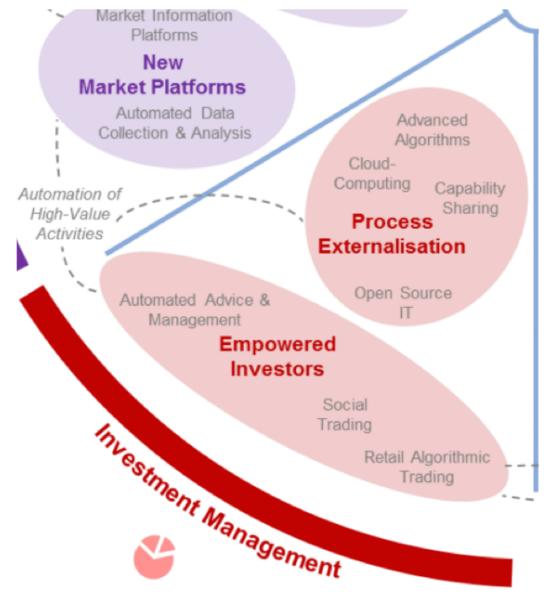
## FinTech:

### **Financial Services Innovation**

**1. Payments 2. Insurance** 3. Deposits & Lending 4. Capital Raising **5. Investment Management** 6. Market Provisioning

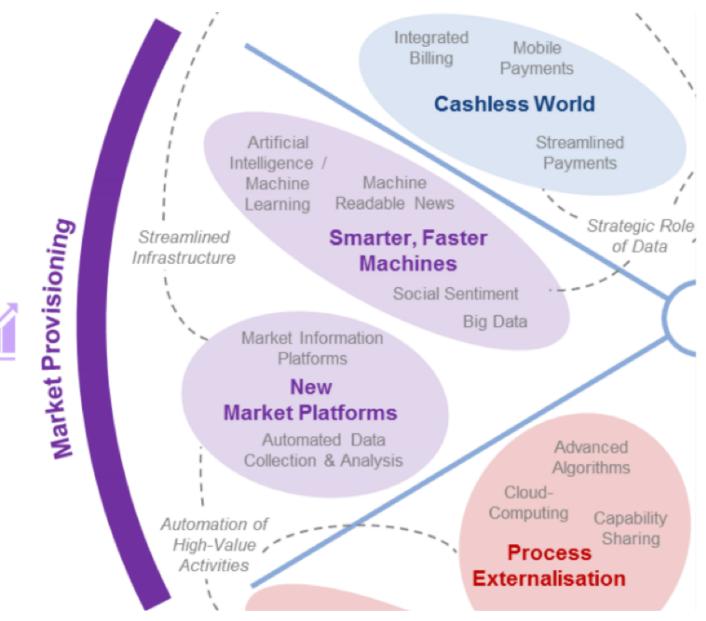
Source: http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF\_The\_future\_\_of\_financial\_services.pdf

#### **FinTech: Investment Management**



### 5 FinTech: Investment Management Empowered Investors Process Externalization

### FinTech: Market Provisioning



Source: http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF\_The\_future\_\_of\_financial\_services.pdf

## 6 FinTech: Market Provisioning Smarter, Faster Machines New Market Platforms

The New Alpha: 30+ Startups Providing Alternative Data For Sophisticated Investors

New sources of data mined by startups like Foursquare, Premise, and Orbital Insight are letting investors understand trends before they happen.

### The New Alpha: 30+ Startups Providing Alternative Data For Sophisticated Investors

#### **Alternative Data Sources**

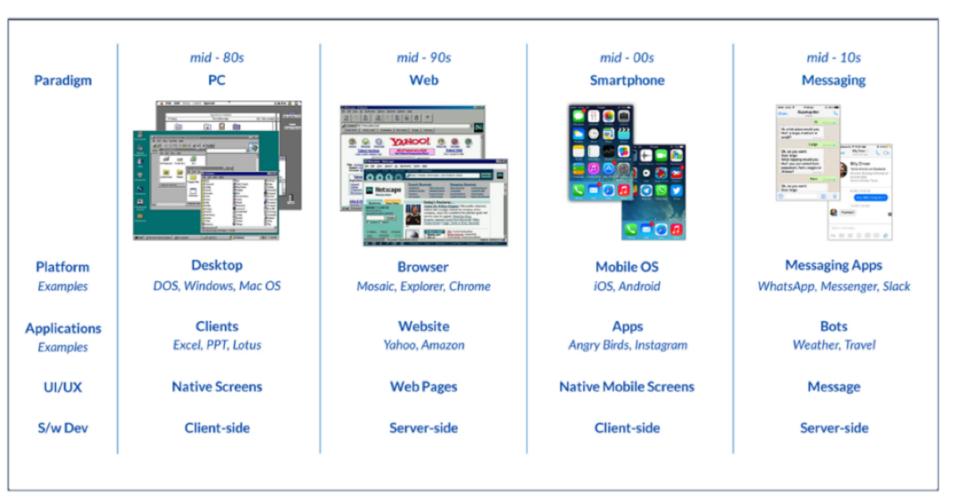


Source: https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/alternative-data-startups-market-map-company-list/

## Conversational Commerce

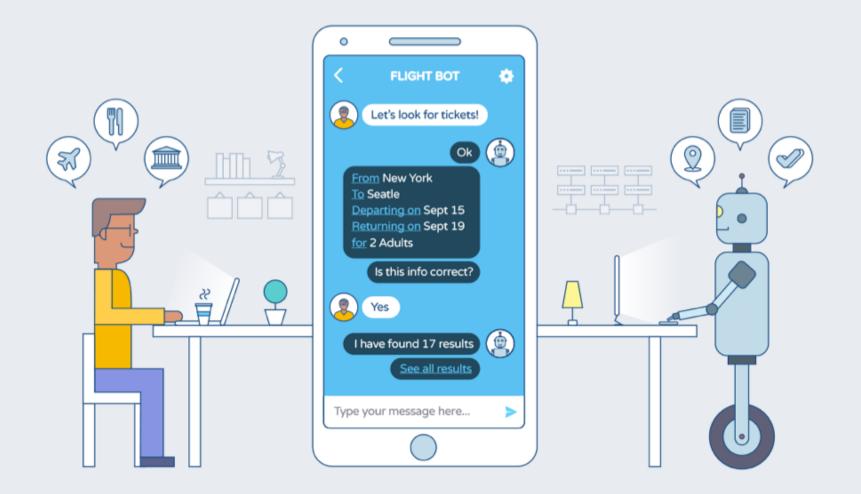
## **Al Chatbot for** Conversational Commerce

## **Chatbots: Evolution of UI/UX**

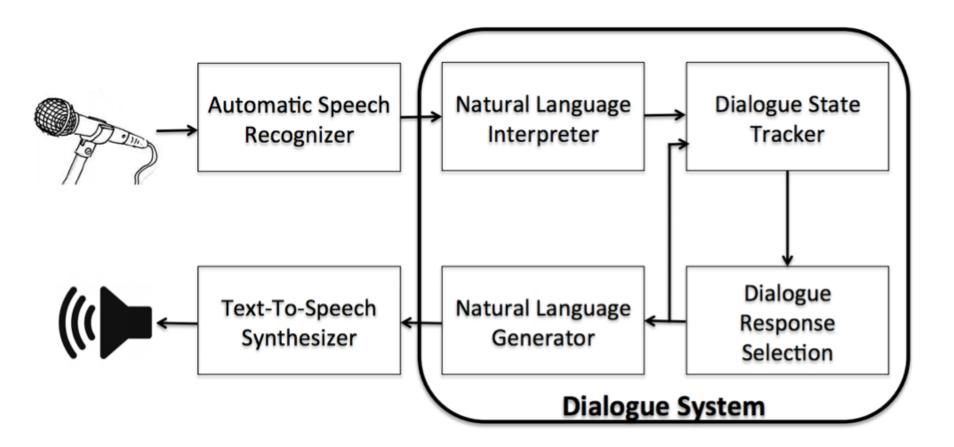


## Chatbot **Dialogue System** Intelligent Agent

## Chatbot



## **Dialogue System**



Source: Serban, I. V., Lowe, R., Charlin, L., & Pineau, J. (2015). A survey of available corpora for building data-driven dialogue systems. *arXiv* preprint arXiv:1512.05742.



# machines

## think?

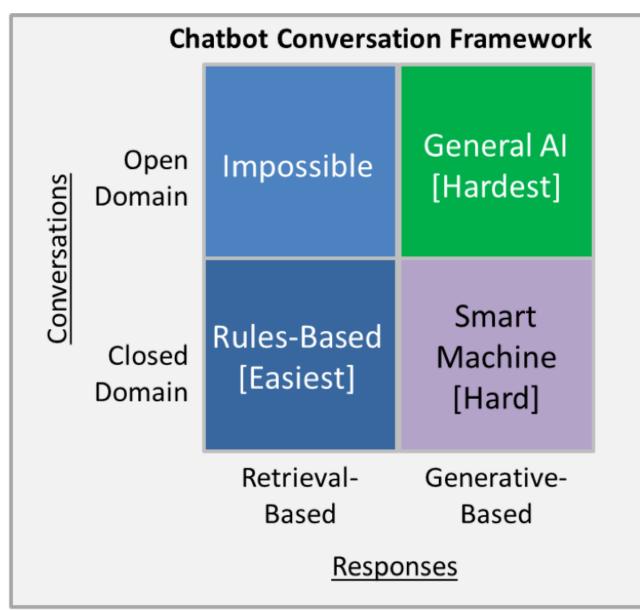
## (Alan Turing ,1950)

Source: Cahn, Jack. "CHATBOT: Architecture, Design, & Development." PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania, 2017.

## Chatbot **"online human-computer** dialog system with natural language."

Source: Cahn, Jack. "CHATBOT: Architecture, Design, & Development." PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania, 2017.

### **Chatbot Conversation Framework**



47

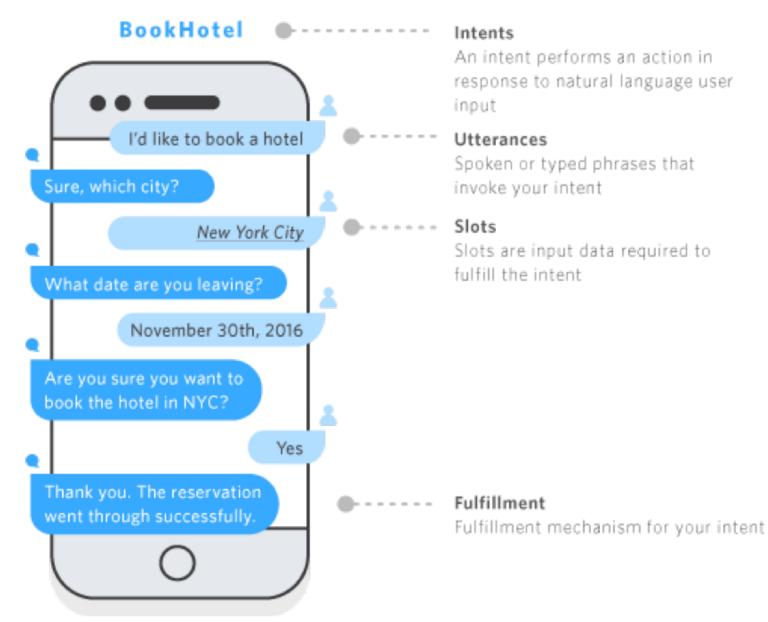
## From **E-Commerce** to **Conversational Commerce:** Chatbots and **Virtual Assistants**

Source: http://www.guided-selling.org/from-e-commerce-to-conversational-commerce/

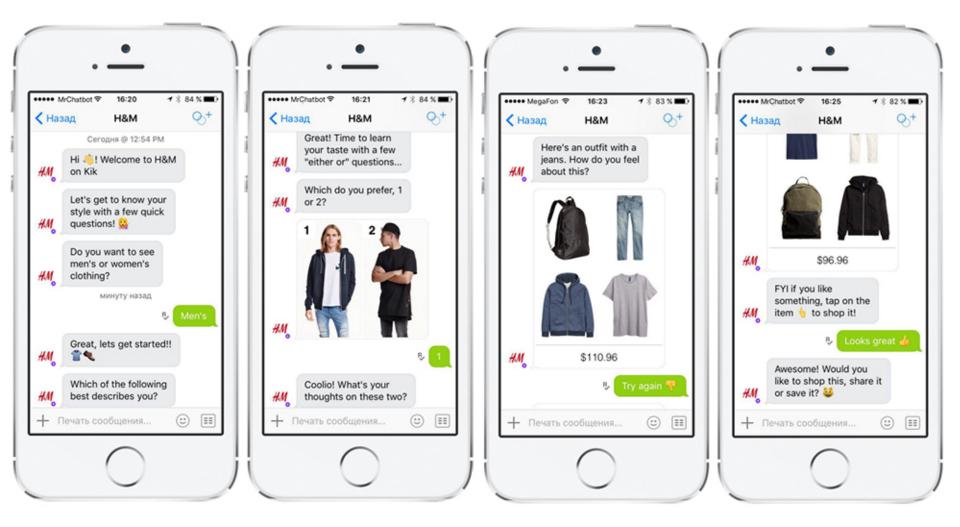
## Conversational Commerce: eBay AI Chatbots

••••• A	at 🗢 1:31 PM 💿 🕇 🖉 76% 🔳
< Hor	e eBay ShopBot > Manage
	I'm looking for adidas stan smith in white
ebay	Which gender are you looking for?
	Women
ebay	Sure, I've got a few options for those.
	Best Value 
	View item
Ð	) 🖾 Q 🗛 🙂 🖨

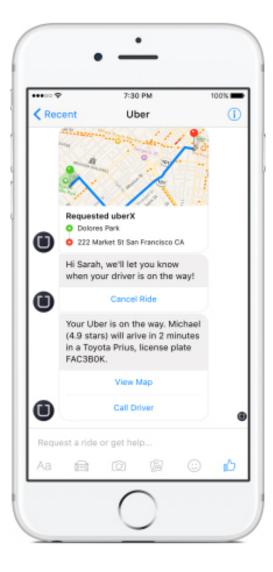
## **Hotel Chatbot**



## H&M's Chatbot on Kik



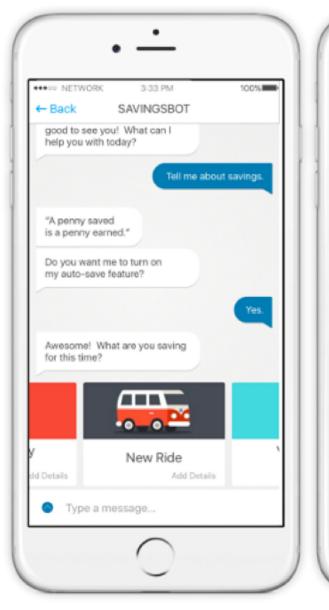
### **Uber's Chatbot on Facebook's Messenger**



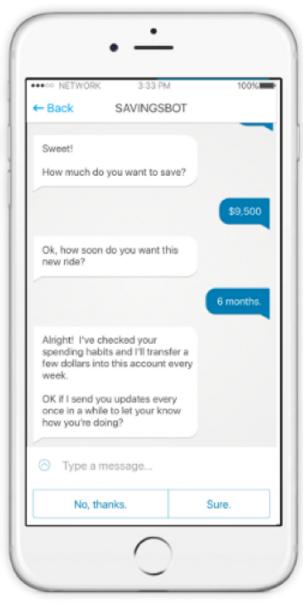
#### Uber's chatbot on Facebook's messenger - one main benefit: it loads much faster than the Uber app

Source: http://www.guided-selling.org/from-e-commerce-to-conversational-commerce/

## **Savings Bot**

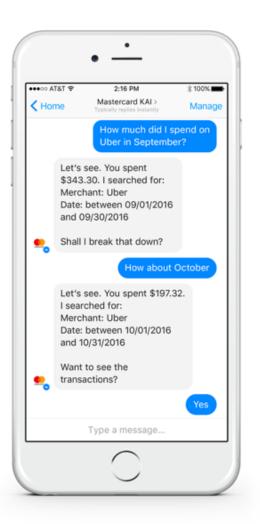


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NETWORK     Gack	3:33 PM SAVINGSBOT	100%
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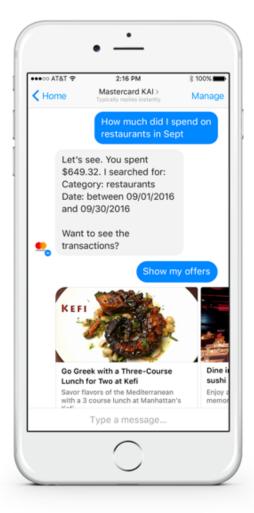


Source: https://chatbotsmagazine.com/artificial-intelligence-ai-and-fintech-part-1-7cae1e67dc13

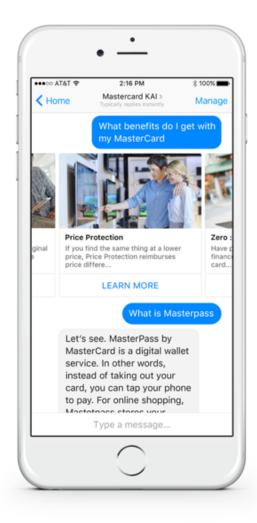
#### **Mastercard Makes Commerce More Conversational**







POWERED BY

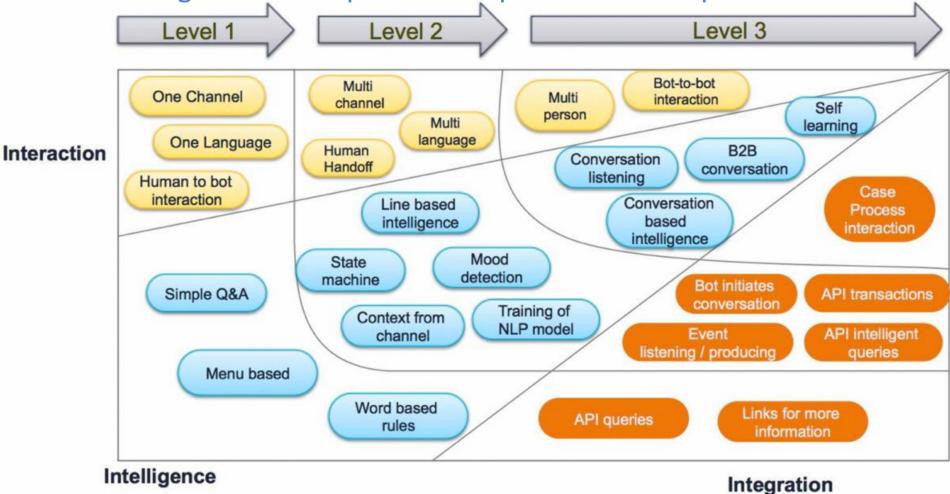


## Chatbots

## **Bot Maturity Model**

Customers want to have simpler means to interact with businesses and

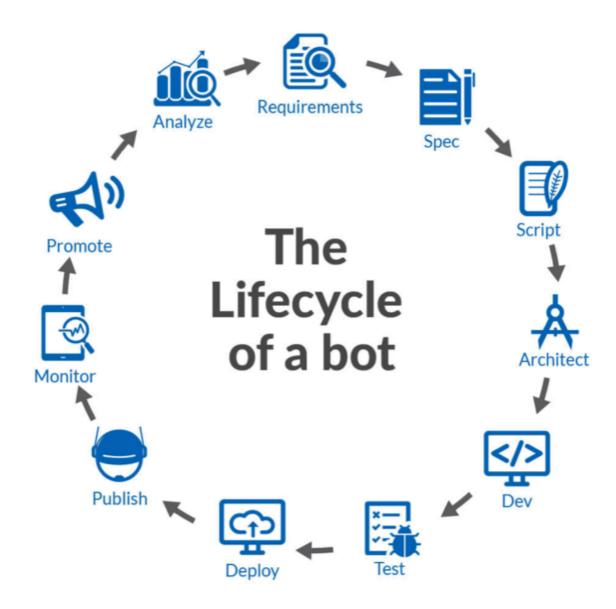
get faster response to a question or complaint.



#### Source: https://www.capgemini.com/2017/04/how-can-chatbots-meet-expectations-introducing-the-bot-maturity/

## **Bot Life Cycle** and Platform Ecosystem

## **The Bot Lifecycle**

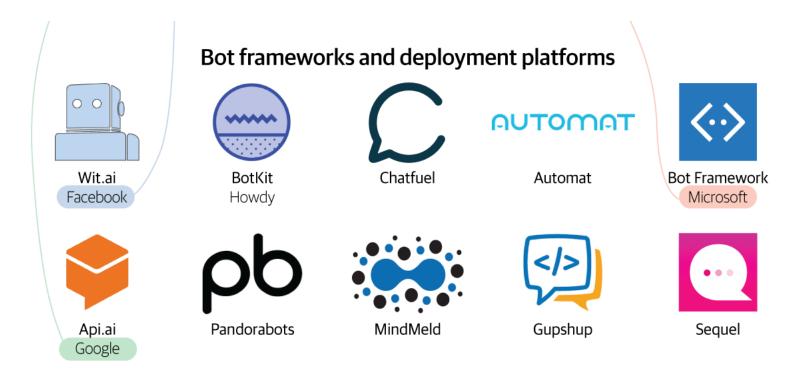


## The bot platform ecosystem and the emerging giants

Nearly every large software company has announced some sort of bot strategy in the last year. Here's a look at a handful of leading platforms that developers might use to send messages, interpret natural language, and deploy bots, with the emerging bot-ecosystem giants highlighted.



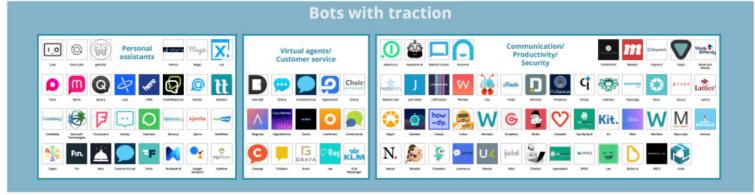
Source: https://www.oreilly.com/ideas/infographic-the-bot-platform-ecosystem



DESIGNED BY JON CIFUENTES

#### **Bots Landscape**





#### Connectors/ Shared Services



#### **Bot Discovery**



Analytics

Analytics

-

ġ

#### Al Tools: Natural Language Processing, Machine Learning, Speech & Voice Recognition



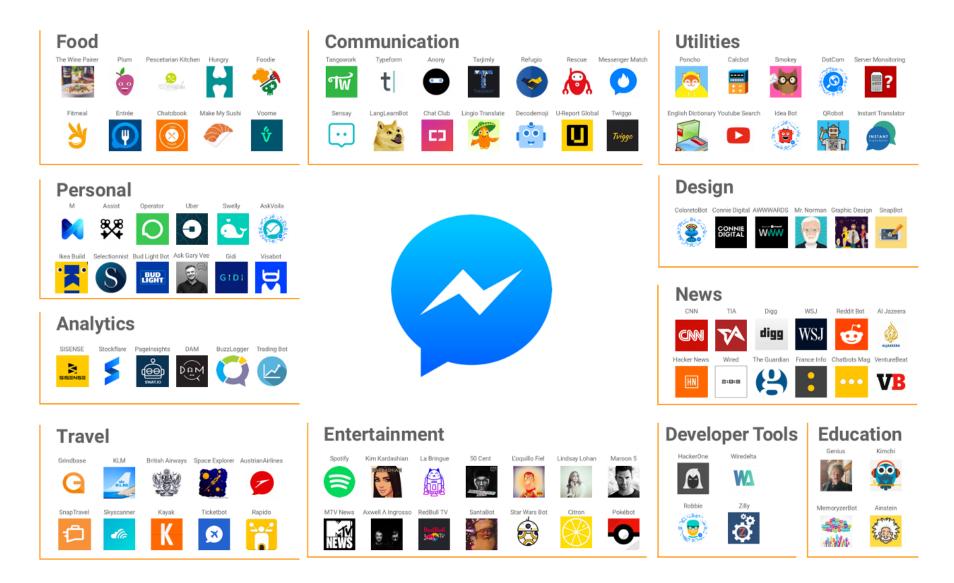




#### 🕁 RECAST.AL Messenger Bot Landscape

#### May 2017

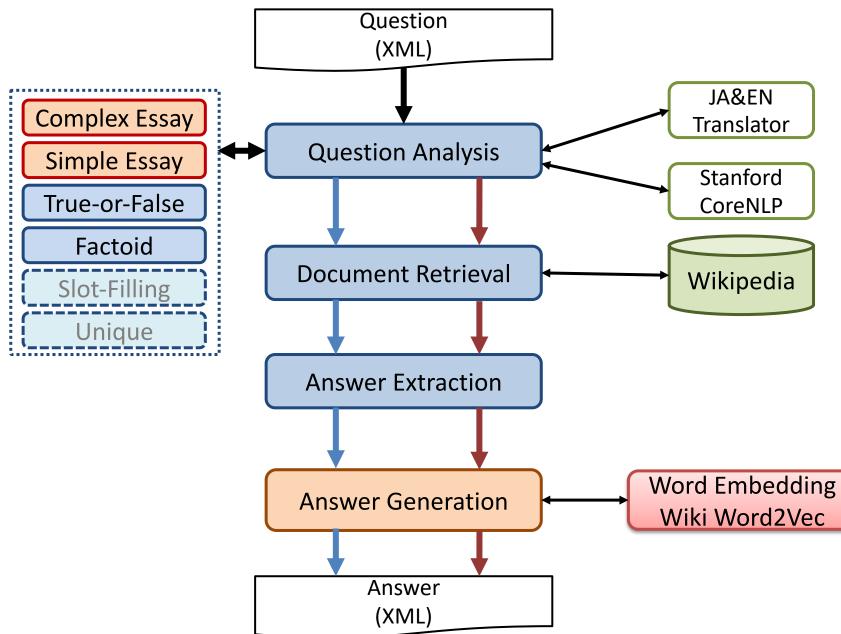
61



Source: https://medium.com/@RecastAI/2017-messenger-bot-landscape-a-public-spreadsheet-gathering-1000-messenger-bots-f017fdb1448a /

#### **IMTKU System Architecture for NTCIR-13 QALab-3**

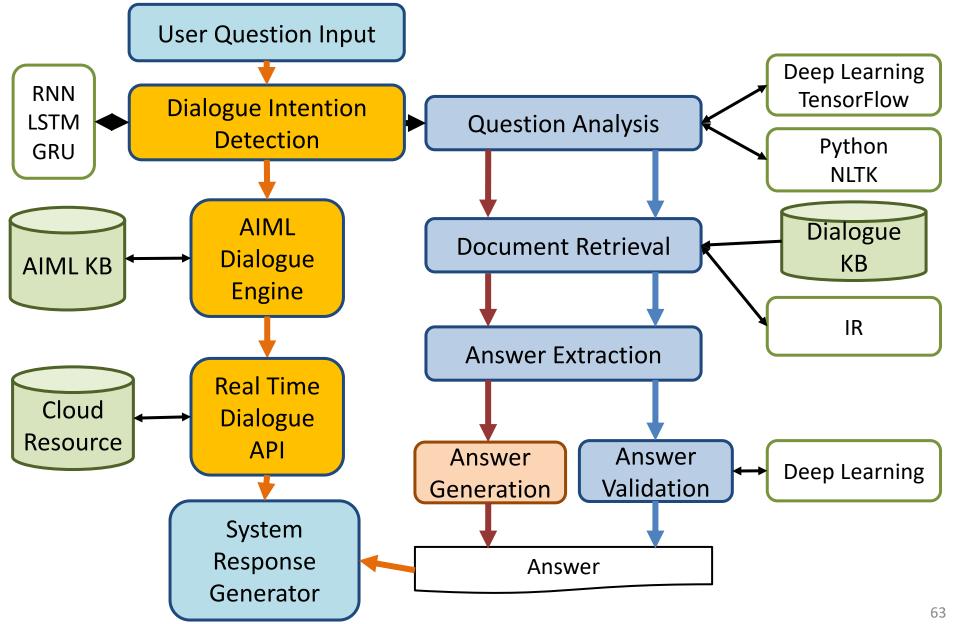


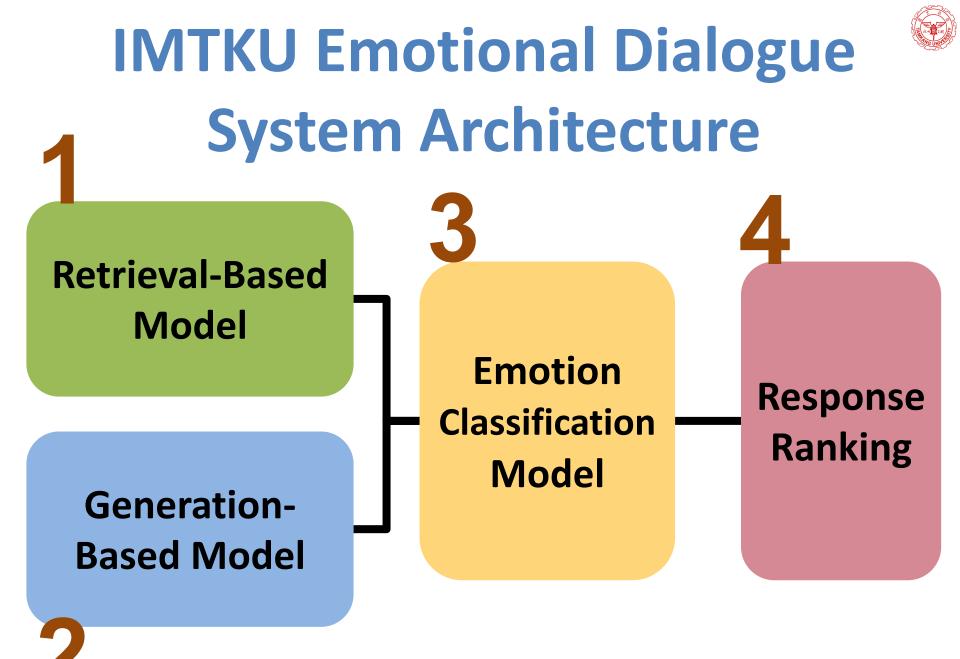


NTCIR-13 Conference, December 5-8, 2017, Tokyo, Japan

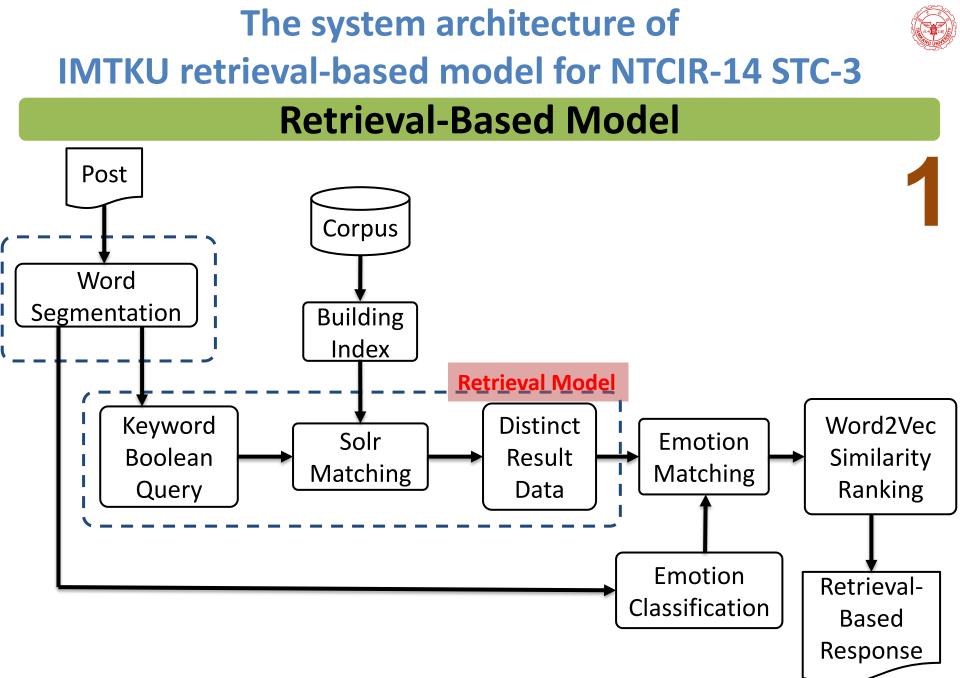
#### **System Architecture of**

#### **Intelligent Dialogue and Question Answering System**

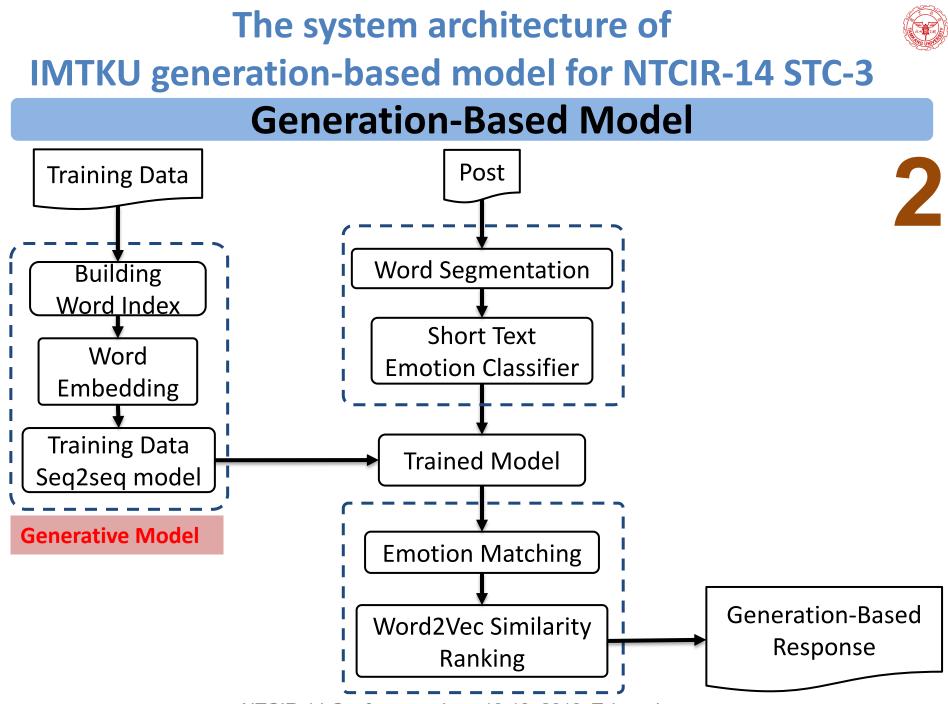




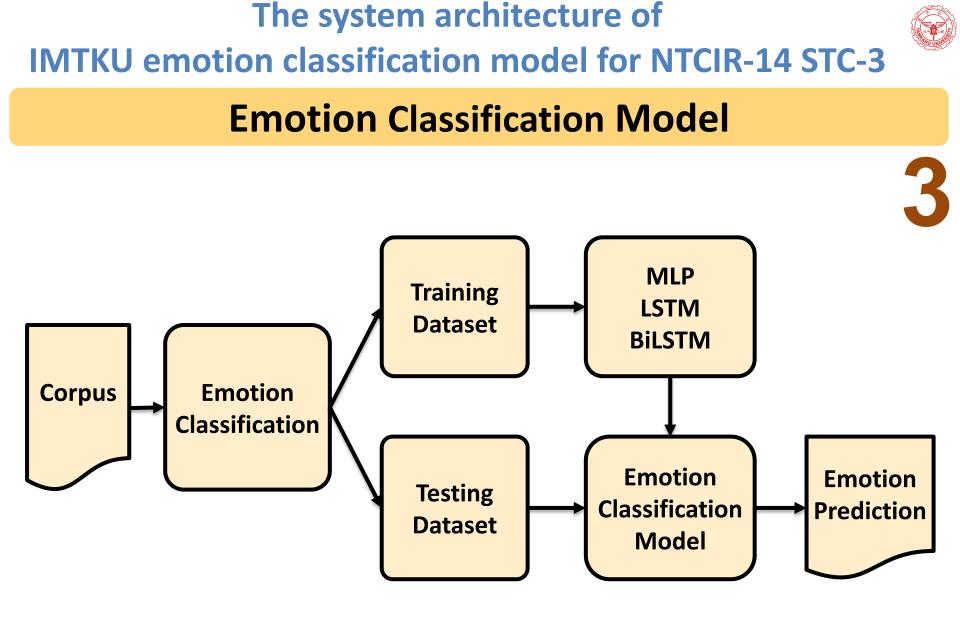
NTCIR-14 Conference, June 10-13, 2019, Tokyo, Japan

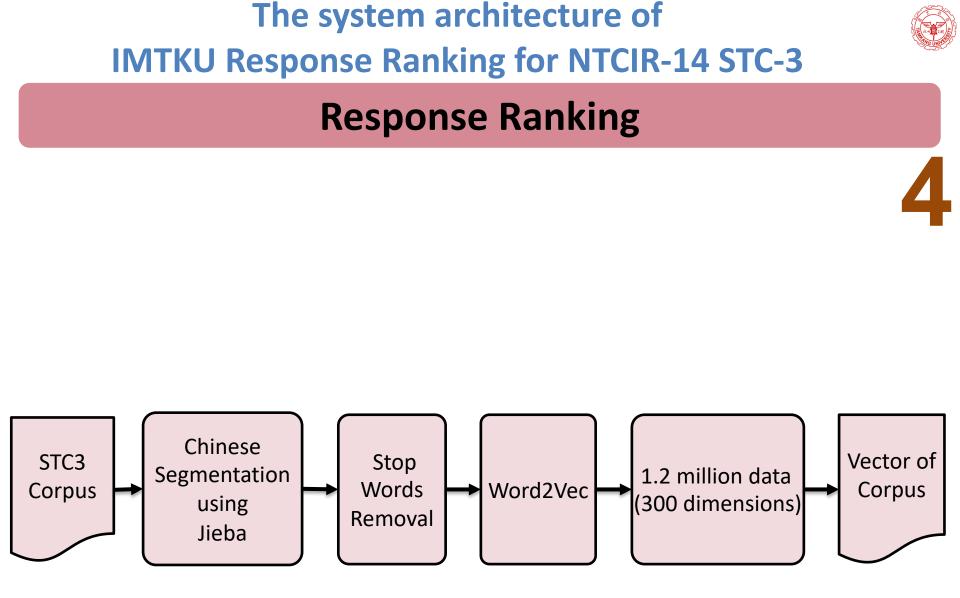


NTCIR-14 Conference, June 10-13, 2019, Tokyo, Japan



NTCIR-14 Conference, June 10-13, 2019, Tokyo, Japan







## Short Text Conversation Task (STC-3) Chinese Emotional Conversation Generation (CECG) Subtask

Source: http://coai.cs.tsinghua.edu.cn/hml/challenge.html

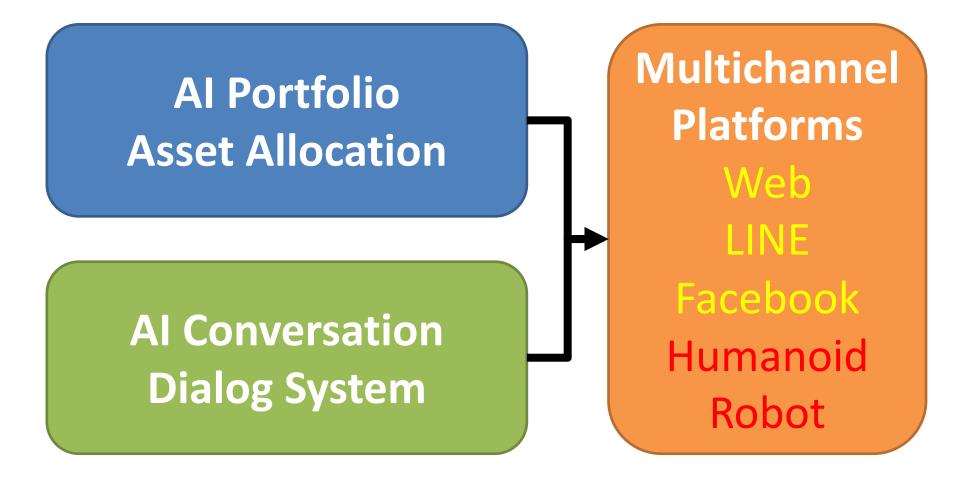
## NTCIR Short Text Conversation STC-1, STC-2, STC-3

			Japanese	Chinese	English		
		CIR-12 STC-1 22 active participants	Twitter, Retrieval	Weibo, Retrieval			Single-turn,
		CIR-13 STC-2 27 active participants	Yahoo! News, Retrieval+ Generation	Weibo, Retrieval+ Generation			Non task-oriented
	NTCIR-14 STC-3 Chinese Emotional Conversation Generation (CECG) subtask Dialogue Quality (DQ) and Nugget Detection (ND) subtasks		Weibo, Generation for given				
			emotion categories		J	Multi-turn, task-oriented	
			Weibo+English distribution es subjective a	stimation for		(helpdesk)	

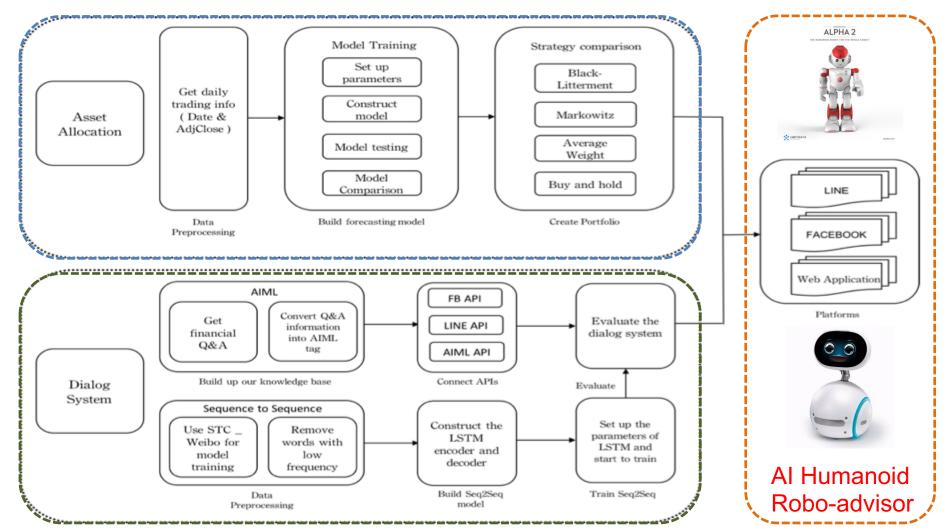
Source: https://waseda.app.box.com/v/STC3atNTCIR-14

## Al Humanoid Robo-Advisor

## Al Humanoid Robo-Advisor for Multi-channel Conversational Commerce



## System Architecture of Al Humanoid Robo-Advisor



### **Conversational Model** (LINE, FB Messenger)

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Hi ther	I want som	e info about		hi
	stock			how's going
		t personal	Hi ti	here!
	ou said was too	mendations		n doing very well. How you ?
compli		2330 TSMC		i need your help
市價:2: 買價:2: 賣價:2: 成交量 前日收	33.0 33.5 :30,664 盤價:229.5	m		p is assistance I can e you.
最高:23	開盤:232.5 最高:234.0 實低:230.5		喻入訊息	
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## Conversational Robo-Advisor Multichannel UI/UX Robots





ALPHA 2





## Portfolio Performance in 2016 Annual Portfolio Statistics

	Black-Litterman Portfolio - the LSTM Investor Views	Markowitz Portfolio	Equally Weighted Portfolio	S&P 500 Index
Annual return	16.151%	15.172%	12.428%	9.643%
Annual volatility	13.897%	14.365%	15.870%	13.169%
Sharpe ratio	1.14697	1.05534	0.81762	0.76492
Stability	0.82500	0.82515	0.82514	0.78754
Max drawdown	-10.105%	-10.465%	-12.529%	-10.306%
Skew	-0.35652	-0.52985	-0.56976	-0.36795
Kurtosis	2.49845	3.00613	2.41894	2.21958
Daily value at risk	-1.688%	-1.750%	-1.948%	-1.619%
Alpha	0.06445	0.05354	0.02158	0.00000
Beta	1.01485	1.04816	1.15631	1.00000
Information ratio	0.10935	0.09129	0.04655	-

Source: Min-Yuh Day, Tun-Kung Cheng and Jheng-Gang Li (2018), "AI Robo-Advisor with Big Data Analytics for Financial Services", in Proceedings of the 2018 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining (ASONAM 2018), Barcelona, Spain, August 28-31, 2018.

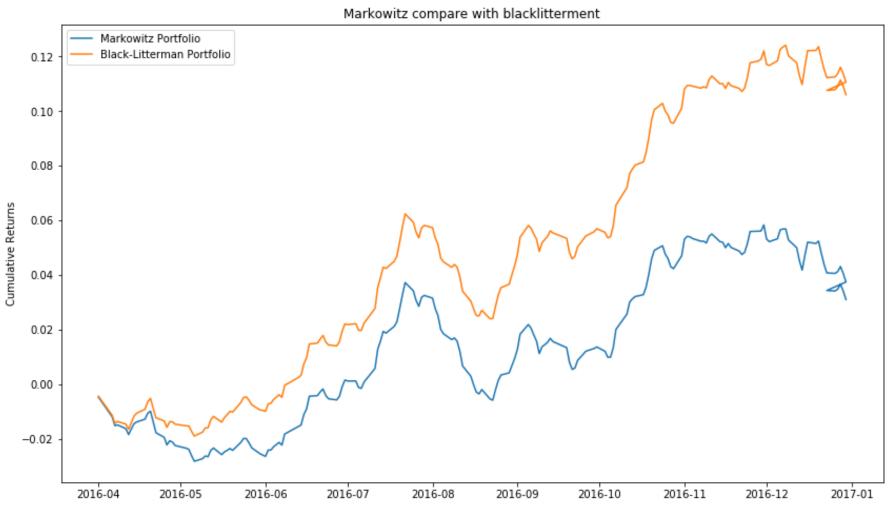
## **Portfolio Cumulative Returns**

Cumulative Returns: Portfolios



Source: Min-Yuh Day, Tun-Kung Cheng and Jheng-Gang Li (2018), "Al Robo-Advisor with Big Data Analytics for Financial Services", in Proceedings of the 2018 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining (ASONAM 2018), Barcelona, Spain, August 28-31, 2018.

## Cumulative Returns Markowitz v.s. Black-litterment



Source: Min-Yuh Day, Jian-Ting Lin and Yuan-Chih Chen (2018), "Artificial Intelligence for Conversational Robo-Advisor", in Proceedings of the 2018 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining (ASONAM 2018), Barcelona, Spain, August 28-31, 2018

## Summary

## • Al Robo-Advisor in FinTech

## Conversational Commerce

• Al Humanoid Robo-Advisor

## References

- Day, Min-Yuh and Chi-Sheng Hung, "AI Affective Conversational Robot with Hybrid Generative-based and Retrieval-based Dialogue Models", in Proceedings of The 20th IEEE International Conference on Information Reuse and Integration for Data Science (IEEE IRI 2019), Los Angeles, CA, USA, July 30 August 1, 2019.
- Day, Min-Yuh, Chi-Sheng Hung, Yi-Jun Xie, Jhih-Yi Chen, Yu-Ling Kuo and Jian-Ting Lin (2019), "IMTKU Emotional Dialogue System for Short Text Conversation at NTCIR-14 STC-3 (CECG) Task", The 14th NTCIR Conference on Evaluation of Information Access Technologies (NTCIR-14), Tokyo, Japan, June 10-13, 2019.
- Day, Min-Yuh, Jian-Ting Lin and Yuan-Chih Chen. "Artificial Intelligence for Conversational Robo-Advisor." submitted to MSNDS 2018 in the 2018 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining (ASONAM 2018), Barcelona, Spain, August 28-31, 2018.
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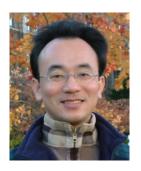






## Al Conversational Robo-Advisor with Finance Big Data Analytics

Host: Prof. Yung-Chun Chang, Graduate Institute of Data Science, Taipei Medical University Time: 13:10-15:00, 2019/10/30 (Wednesday) Place: B202, Dann campus, TMU Address: No.172-1, Sec. 2, Keelung Rd., Taipei, Taiwan



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