

## 企業雲端運算入門



## (Foundation of Business Cloud Computing)

## 雲端概念概述

## (Cloud Concepts Overview)

企業雲端運算入門 (Foundation of Business Cloud Computing) (BA4, NTPU) (Spring 2024) (AWS Academy Cloud Foundations; ACF) (AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner) (BA4, NTPU) (3 Credits, Elective) (U4010) (自主學習課程) (商業智慧與大數據分析學士學分學程) (1122) (國立台北大學企管系4A, 4B) (選修3學分) (授課教師:謝榮桂,戴敏育) (2024.02 - 2024.06) (週三 Wed, 6, 7, 8, 14:10-17:00) (台北大學三峽校區商3F10)



謝榮桂 (Jung-Kuei Hsieh), 戴敏育 (Min-Yuh Day)

**National Taipei University** 

國立臺北大學













## 國立臺北大學

## 112學年度第2學期 課程大綱 Spring 2024 (2024.02 - 2024.06)

https://tinyurl.com/ntpuawsapp

- •課程名稱:企業雲端運算入門 (Foundation of Business Cloud Computing)
- •應修系級 Major:企業管理學系4A,4B, 商業智慧與大數據分析學士學分學程
- 授課教師 Instructor: 謝榮桂 戴敏育
- 選修類別 Required/Elective: 選 (Elective)
- 學 分 Credit(s): 3 學分
- 週三 Wed, 6, 7, 8, 14:10-17:00
- (台北大學三峽校區 商3F10)

(自主學習課程)



## 教學目標



• 本課程主要介紹亞馬遜公司的雲端運算服務 Amazon Web Services (AWS),

對於想要全面瞭解企業雲端運算概念的同學,

本課程將詳細介紹

雲概念、

AWS 核心服務、

安全性、

架構、

定價和相關支援等服務,

並以通過認證 AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner為目標。





## **Course Objectives**



- This course introduces Amazon Web Services (AWS), the cloud computing service of Amazon.
- For students who want to fully understand the concept of enterprise cloud computing, this course will introduce the AWS Academy Cloud Foundations.
- Topics include Cloud Concepts Overview, Cloud Economics and Billing, AWS Global Infrastructure Overview, AWS Cloud Security, Networking and Content Delivery, Cloud Compute, Cloud Storage, Cloud Databases, Cloud Architecture, Cloud Automatic Scaling and Monitoring.
- The course objective is training students to pass the certification of AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner.



## 內容綱要



- · 說明如何使用 AWS 帳戶的最佳實務
- · 說明AWS架構完善的框架和設計原則
- 說明AWS高可用性和可靠性
- ·描述AWS設計決策的業務影響
- · 描述AWS如何設置組織結構以簡化帳單和提高帳戶可見性
- · 說明AWS替代支援選項和功能



### **Course Outline**



- 1. Cloud Concepts Overview
- 2. Cloud Economics and Billing
- 3. AWS Global Infrastructure Overview
- 4. AWS Cloud Security
- 5. Networking and Content Delivery
- 6. Cloud Compute
- 7. Cloud Storage
- 8. Cloud Databases
- 9. Cloud Architecture
- 10. Cloud Automatic Scaling and Monitoring



## 課程大綱 (Syllabus)





- 週次 (Week) 日期 (Date) 內容 (Subject/Topics)
- 1 2024/02/21 雲端概念概述 (Cloud Concepts Overview)
- 2 2024/02/28 放假 (Day Off)
- 3 2024/03/06 雲端經濟與計費 (Cloud Economics and Billing)
- 4 2024/03/13 AWS全球基礎設施概述 (AWS Global Infrastructure Overview)
- 5 2024/03/20 AWS雲端安全 (AWS Cloud Security)
- 6 2024/03/27 網路和內容交付 (Networking and Content Delivery)
- 7 2024/04/03 放假 (No Classes)
- 8 2024/04/10 雲端計算 (Cloud Compute)



## 課程大綱 (Syllabus)





- 週次 (Week) 日期 (Date) 內容 (Subject/Topics)
- 9 2024/04/17 雲端儲存 (Cloud Storage)
- 10 2024/04/24 雲端數據庫 (Cloud Databases)
- 11 2024/05/01 雲端架構 (Cloud Architecture)
- 12 2024/05/08 雲端自動擴展和監控
  - (Cloud Automatic Scaling and Monitoring)
- 13 2024/05/15 學生自主學習 (Self-learning)
- 14 2024/05/22 雲端專案成果報告與討論 (Cloud Project Presentation and Discussion)
- 15 2024/05/29 學生自主學習 (Self-learning)
- 16 2024/06/05 期末專案成果報告 (Final Project Presentation)



## 評量方式 (Evaluation Methods)

- •課堂參與 (Class Participation): 20 %
- 個人報告 (Individual Presentation): 80 %
- 其他評量方式(Other Evaluation Methods): AWS認證成績





## 其他参考資料 (Other References)



- https://aws.amazon.com/training/awsacademy/
- https://aws.amazon.com/education/awseducate/
- https://www.aws.training/
- AWS Cloud Practitioner Essentials (Second Edition)
  - https://aws.amazon.com/training/course-descriptions/cloud-practitioner-essentials/
- AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner
  - https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-cloud-practitioner/
- Architecting on AWS
  - https://aws.amazon.com/training/course-descriptions/architect/
- AWS Certified Solutions Architect Associate
  - <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-solutions-architect-associate/">https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-solutions-architect-associate/</a>

### **Available AWS Certifications**

### **Professional**

Two years of comprehensive experience designing, operating, and troubleshooting solutions using the AWS Cloud









Associate

Developer

aws certified **Advanced** Networking Specialty

aws certified **Data Analytics** Specialty



Specialty

exam guide

Technical AWS Cloud experience in the

Specialty domain as specified in the



aws certified Security Specialty

### Associate

One year of experience solving problems and implementing solutions using the AWS Cloud

SAA





**Operations** 

### Foundational

Six months of fundamental AWS Cloud and industry knowledge

**CLF** 

Cloud **Practitioner** 



12



## **AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner**

- This certification provides individuals in a larger variety of cloud and technology roles with a way to validate their AWS Cloud knowledge and enhance their professional credibility.
- This exam covers four domains, including cloud concepts, security, technology, and billing and pricing.





## **AWS Certified Solutions Architect – Associate**

- This certification validates your ability to effectively demonstrate knowledge of how to architect and deploy secure and robust applications on AWS technologies.
- This exam is for anyone with at least one year of hands-on experience designing available, cost-efficient, fault-tolerant, and scalable and distributed systems on AWS.

Associate

## **AWS Academy and Certifications**

- AWS Academy Cloud Foundations (ACF)
  - AWS Certified <u>Cloud Practitioner</u> (CLF-C02)
  - <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-cloud-practitioner/">https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-cloud-practitioner/</a>



- AWS Academy Cloud Architecting (ACA)
  - AWS Certified Solutions Architect Associate (SAA-C03)
  - <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-solutions-architect-associate/">https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-solutions-architect-associate/</a>



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  - AWS Cloud Practitioner Essentials (Second Edition)
    - <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/training/course-descriptions/cloud-practitioner-essentials/">https://aws.amazon.com/training/course-descriptions/cloud-practitioner-essentials/</a>
  - AWS Technical Essentials
    - https://aws.amazon.com/training/course-descriptions/essentials/
- AWS Academy Cloud Architecting (ACA)
  - AWS Certified Solutions Architect Associate (SAA-C03)
  - <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-solutions-architect-associate/">https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-solutions-architect-associate/</a>
  - Architecting on AWS
    - https://aws.amazon.com/training/course-descriptions/architect/







Domain	% of Examination
Domain 1: Cloud Concepts	26%
Domain 2: Security and Compliance	25%
Domain 3: Technology	33%
Domain 4: Billing and Pricing	16%
TOTAL	100%



Domain	% of Examination
Domain 1: Design Resilient Architectures	30%
Domain 2: Design High-Performing Architectures	28%
Domain 3: Specify Secure Applications and Architectures	24%
Domain 4: Design Cost-Optimized Architectures	18%
TOTAL	100%





- Domain 1: Cloud Concepts
  - 1.1 Define the AWS Cloud and its value proposition
  - 1.2 Identify aspects of AWS Cloud economics
  - 1.3 List the different cloud architecture design principles



- Domain 2: Security and Compliance
  - 2.1 Define the AWS shared responsibility model
  - 2.2 Define AWS Cloud security and compliance concepts
  - 2.3 Identify AWS access management capabilities
  - 2.4 Identify resources for security support



- Domain 3: Technology
  - 3.1 Define methods of deploying and operating in the AWS Cloud
  - 3.2 Define the AWS global infrastructure
  - 3.3 Identify the core AWS services
  - 3.4 Identify resources for technology support



- Domain 4: Billing and Pricing
  - 4.1 Compare and contrast the various pricing models for AWS
  - 4.2 Recognize the various account structures in relation to AWS billing and pricing
  - 4.3 Identify resources available for billing support





- Domain 1: Design Resilient Architectures
  - 1.1 Design a multi-tier architecture solution
  - 1.2 Design highly available and/or fault-tolerant architectures
  - 1.3 Design decoupling mechanisms using AWS services
  - 1.4 Choose appropriate resilient storage



### Domain 2: Design High-Performing Architectures

- 2.1 Identify elastic and scalable compute solutions for a workload
- 2.2 Select high-performing and scalable storage solutions for a workload
- 2.3 Select high-performing networking solutions for a workload
- 2.4 Choose high-performing database solutions for a workload



- Domain 3: Design Secure Applications and Architectures
  - 3.1 Design secure access to AWS resources
  - 3.2 Design secure application tiers
  - 3.3 Select appropriate data security options



- Domain 4: Design Cost-Optimized Architectures
  - 4.1 Identify cost-effective storage solutions
  - 4.2 Identify cost-effective compute and database services
  - 4.3 Design cost-optimized network architectures



## **AWS Products and Services**



**Analytics** 



**Business Applications** 



**End User Computing** 



Media Services



**Robotics** 



**Application Integration** 



Compute



Game Tech



Migration & Transfer



Satellite



AR & VR



**Customer Engagement** 



Internet of Things



Mobile



Security, Identity & Compliance



**AWS Cost Management** 



Database



**Machine Learning** 



Networking & Content Delivery



Storage



Blockchain



**Developer Tools** 



Management & Governance



**Quantum Technologies** 



## **AWS Compute**



#### Amazon EC2

Virtual servers in the cloud

Amazon Elastic Container Service

Run and manage docker containers

#### **AWS Batch**

Run batch jobs at any scale

#### AWS Lambda

Run code without thinking about servers

#### AWS Wavelength

Deliver ultra-low latency applications for 5G devices

### Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling

Scale compute capacity to meet demand

#### Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service

Run managed Kubernetes on AWS

#### AWS Elastic Beanstalk

Run and manage web apps

#### **AWS Outposts**

Run AWS infrastructure on-premises

#### VMware Cloud on AWS

Build a hybrid cloud without custom hardware

#### Amazon Elastic Container Registry

Store and retrieve docker images

#### Amazon Lightsail

Launch and manage virtual private servers

#### **AWS Fargate**

Run containers without managing servers or clusters

#### AWS Serverless Application Repository

Discover, deploy, and publish serverless applications



### **AWS Database**



#### Amazon Aurora

High Performance Managed Relational Database

#### Amazon ElastiCache

In-memory Caching System

#### Amazon Quantum Ledger Database (QLDB)

Fully managed ledger database

#### Amazon Redshift

Fast, Simple, Cost-effective Data Warehousing

#### Amazon DynamoDB

Managed NoSQL Database

### Amazon Managed Apache Cassandra Service

Managed Cassandra-compatible database

### **Amazon RDS**

Managed Relational Database Service for MySQL, PostgreSQL, Oracle, SQL Server, and MariaDB

### **Amazon Timestream**

Fully managed time series database

### Amazon DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility)

Fully managed document database

#### Amazon Neptune

Fully Managed Graph Database Service

#### Amazon RDS on VMware

Automate on-premises database management

#### **AWS Database Migration Service**

Migrate Databases with Minimal Downtime



## **AWS Storage**



Amazon Simple Storage Service (S3)

Scalable Storage in the Cloud

Amazon FSx for Lustre

High-performance file system integrated with S3

**AWS Backup** 

Centralized backup across AWS services

CloudEndure Disaster Recovery

Highly automated disaster recovery

Amazon Elastic Block Store (EBS)

EC2 block storage volumes

Amazon FSx for Windows File Server

Fully managed Windows native file system

**AWS Snow Family** 

Physical devices to migrate data into and out of AWS

Amazon Elastic File System (EFS)

Fully managed file system for EC2

Amazon S3 Glacier

Low-cost Archive Storage in the Cloud

AWS Storage Gateway

Hybrid Storage Integration

## **aws** Aws Networking & Content Dilivery



Amazon VPC

Isolated Cloud Resources

Amazon Route 53

Scalable Domain Name System

**AWS Cloud Map** 

Application resource registry for microservices

**AWS Transit Gateway** 

Easily scale VPC and account connections

Amazon API Gateway

Build, Deploy, and Manage APIs

AWS PrivateLink

Securely Access Services Hosted on AWS

**AWS Direct Connect** 

Dedicated Network Connection to AWS

**Elastic Load Balancing** 

Distribute incoming traffic across multiple targets

Amazon CloudFront

Global Content Delivery Network

AWS App Mesh

Monitor and control microservices

AWS Global Accelerator

Improve application availability and performance

## **aws** Aws Security, Identity & Compliance



AWS Identity & Access Management

Manage User Access and Encryption Keys

Amazon GuardDuty

Managed Threat Detection Service

**AWS Artifact** 

On-demand access to AWS compliance reports

**AWS Directory Service** 

Host and Manage Active Directory

AWS Resource Access Manager

Simple, secure service to share AWS resources

**AWS Shield** 

**DDoS Protection** 

Amazon Cognito

Identity Management for your Apps

**Amazon Inspector** 

Analyze Application Security

**AWS Certificate Manager** 

Provision, Manage, and Deploy SSL/TLS Certificates

AWS Firewall Manager

Central Management of Firewall Rules

AWS Secrets Manager

Rotate, Manage, and Retrieve Secrets

AWS Single Sign-On

Cloud Single Sign-On (SSO) Service

Amazon Detective

Investigate potential security issues

Amazon Macie

Discover, Classify, and Protect your Data

AWS CloudHSM

Hardware-based Key Storage for Regulatory Compliance

AWS Key Management Service

Managed Creation and Control of Encryption Keys

**AWS Security Hub** 

Unified security and compliance center

**AWS WAF** 

Filter Malicious Web Traffic

Source: https://aws.amazon.com/



## **AWS Cost Management**



**AWS Cost Explorer** 

Analyze Your AWS Cost and Usage

**AWS Budgets** 

Set Custom Cost and Usage Budgets

AWS Cost and Usage Report

Access Comprehensive Cost and Usage Information

Reserved Instance Reporting

Dive Deeper into Your Reserved Instances (RIs)

Savings Plans

Save up to 72% on compute usage with flexible pricing



### **AWS Services**

- Amazon EC2
  - Virtual servers in the cloud
- Amazon Simple Storage Service (S3)
  - Scalable storage in the cloud
- Amazon Aurora
  - High performance managed relational database
- Amazon DynamoDB
  - Managed NoSQL database
- Amazon RDS
  - Managed relational database service for MySQL, PostgreSQL, Oracle, SQL Server, and MariaDB

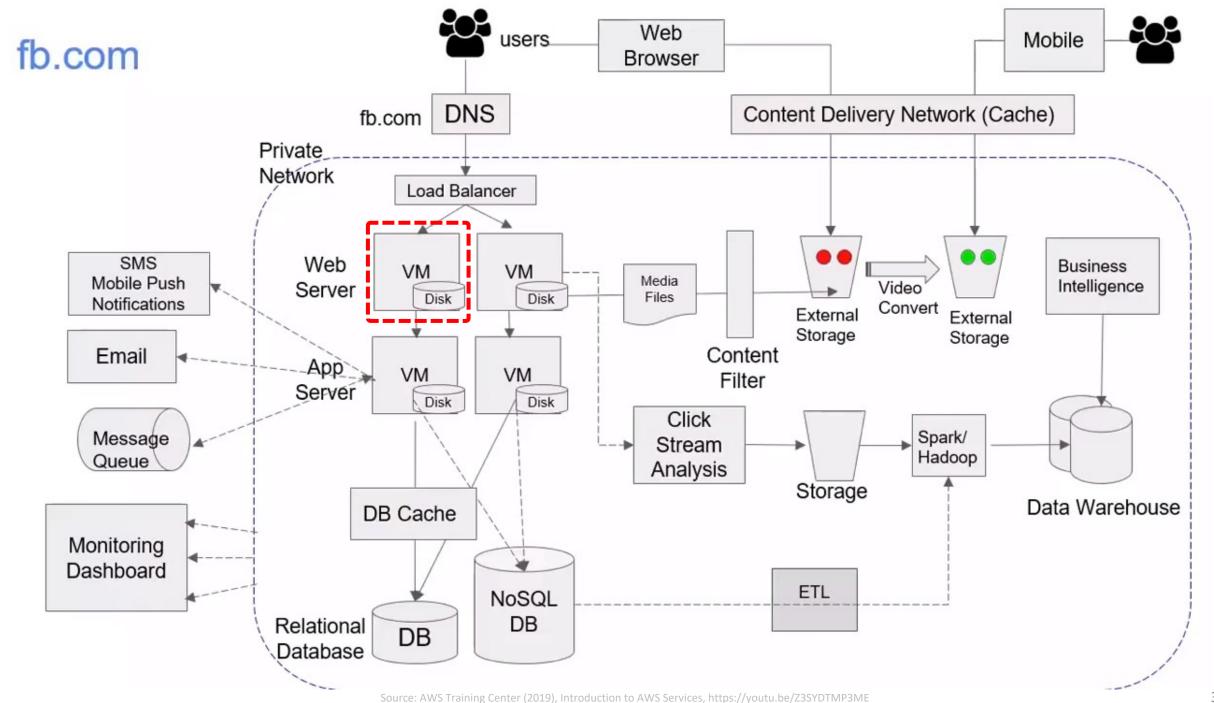


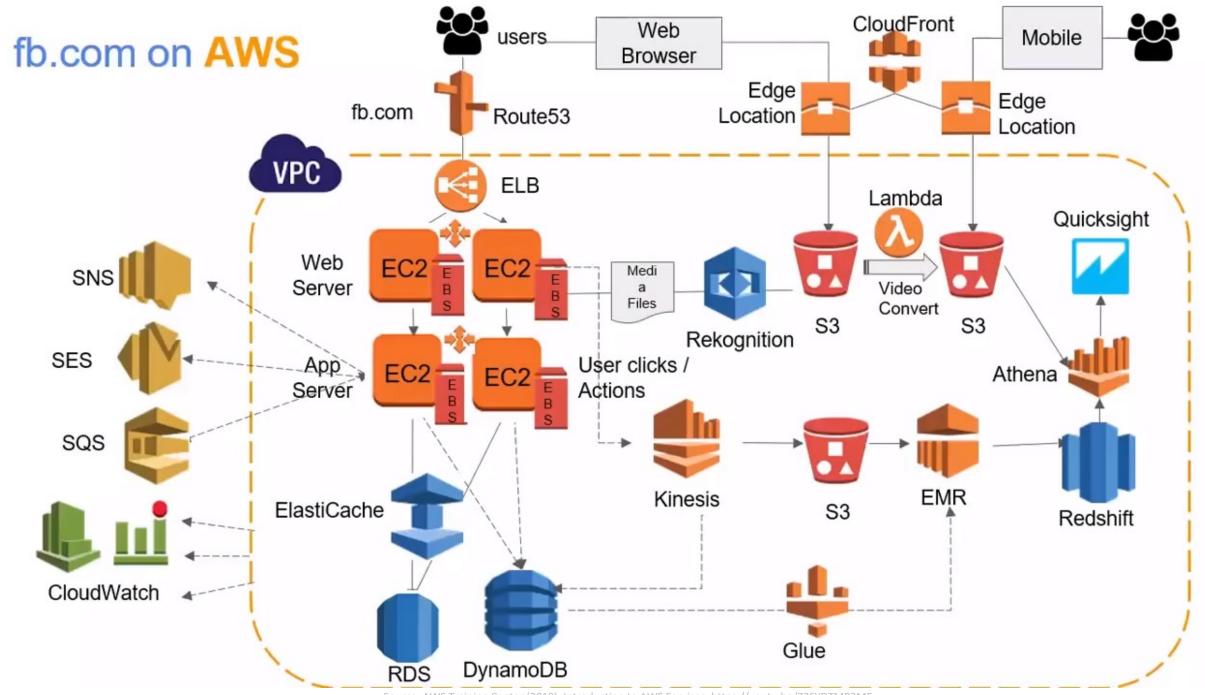
#### **AWS Services**

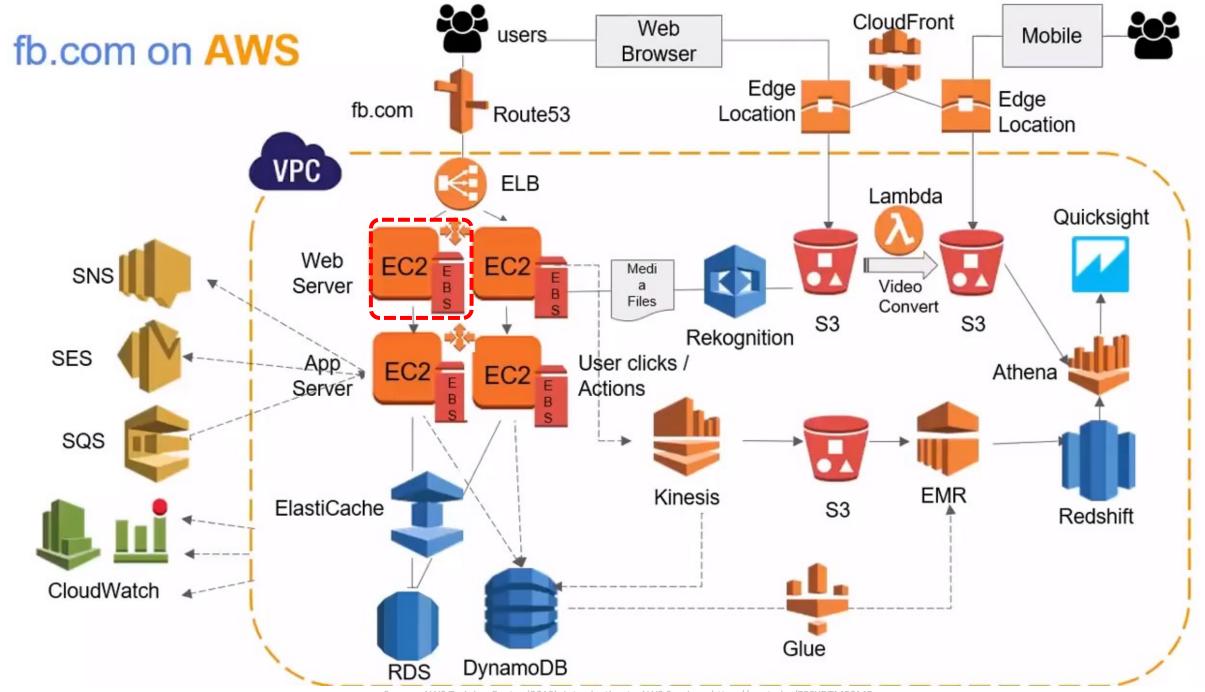
- AWS Lambda
  - Run code without thinking about servers
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk
  - Run and manage web apps
- Amazon VPC
  - Isolated cloud resources
- Amazon Lightsail
  - Launch and manage virtual private servers
- Amazon SageMaker
  - Build, train, and deploy machine learning models at scale

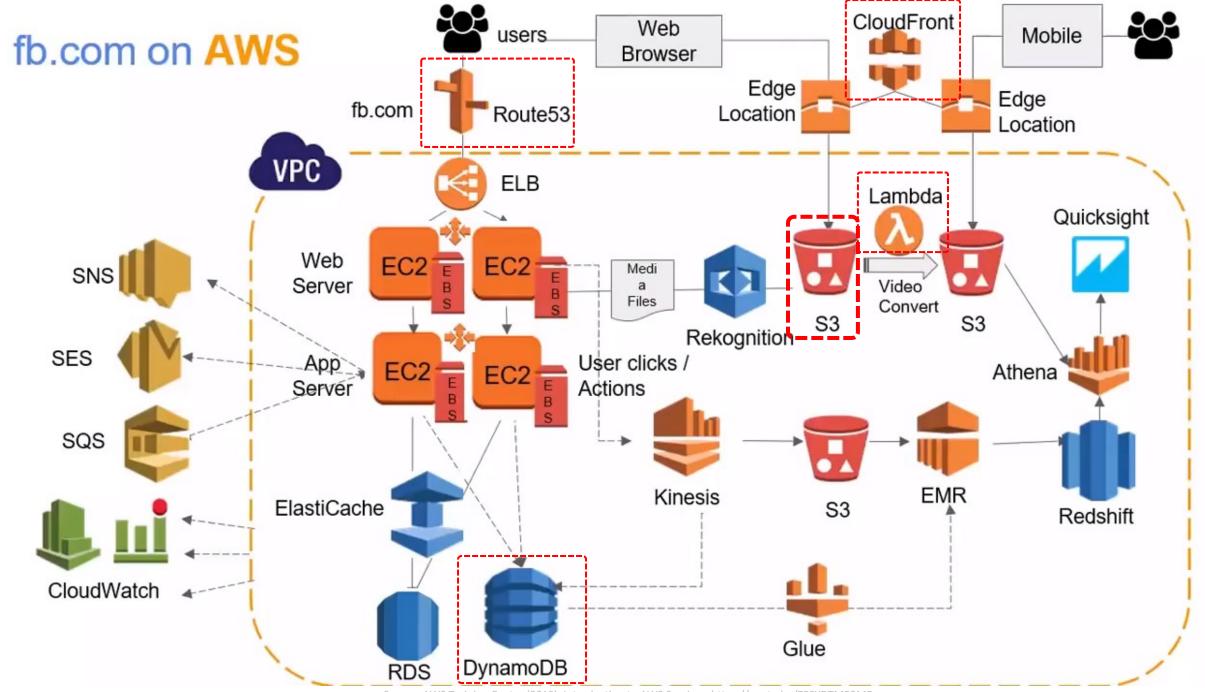


# Web Application with **AWS Core Services**

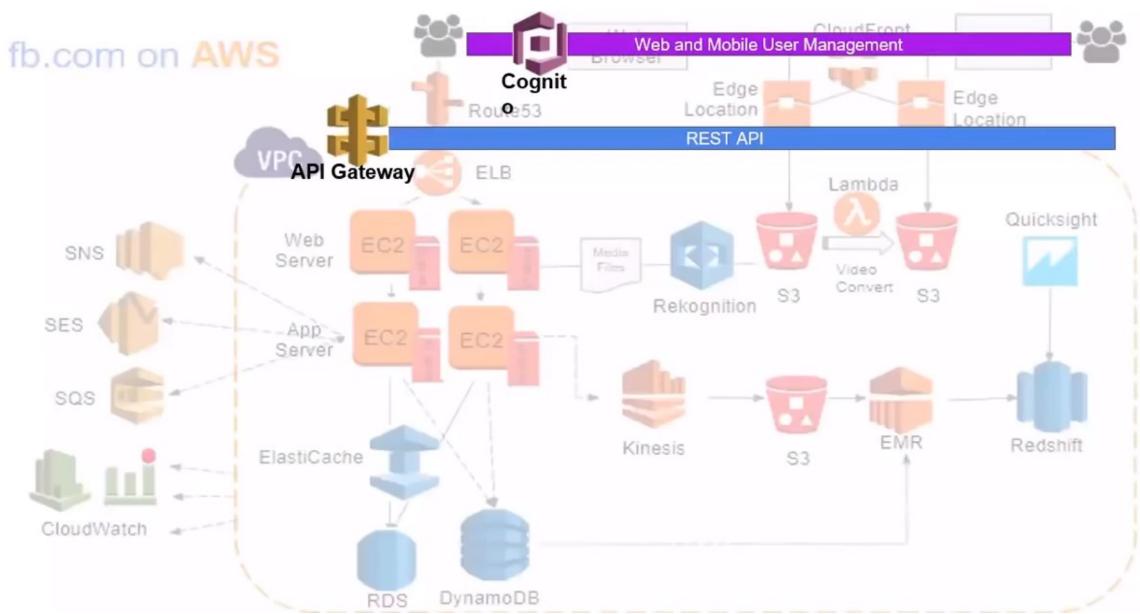




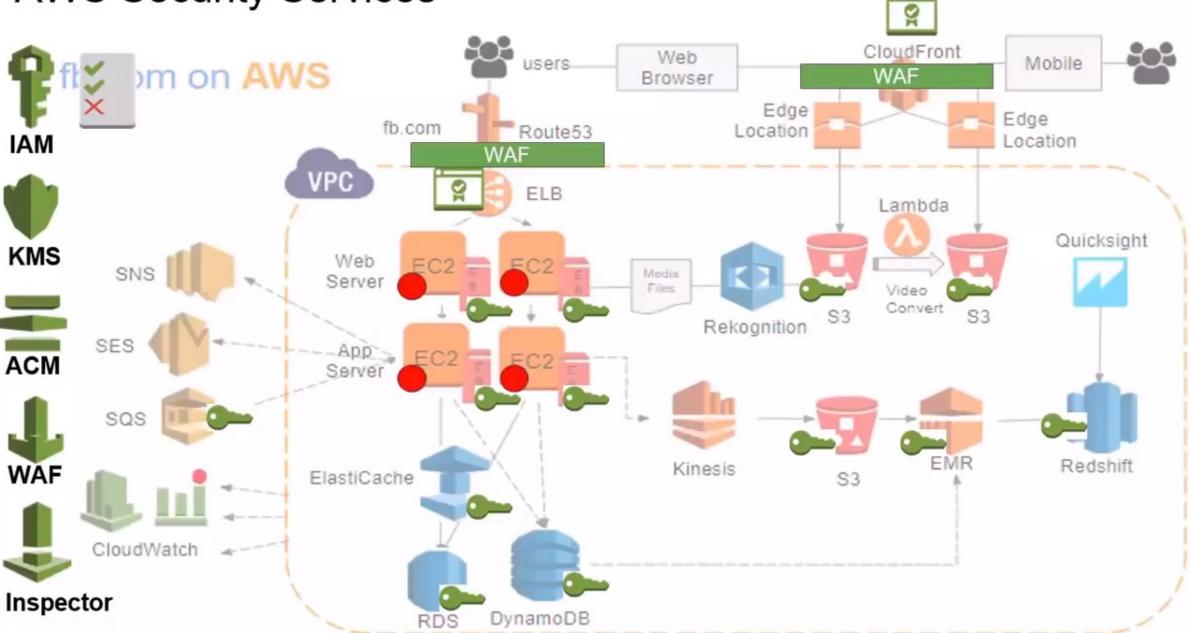




#### **AWS Application Services**

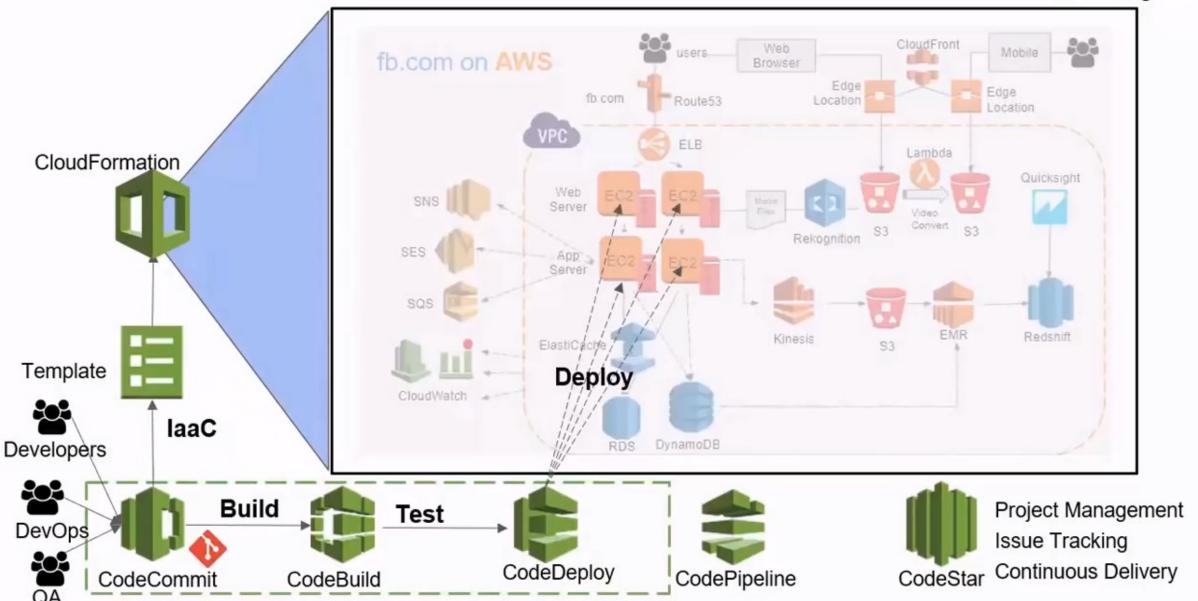


#### **AWS Security Services**



#### AWS Development and DevOps Services

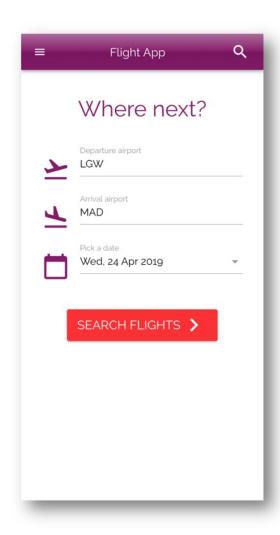
#### **AWS Region**



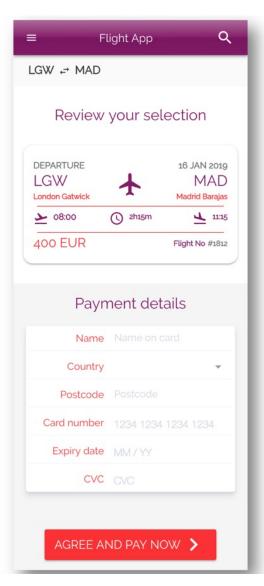


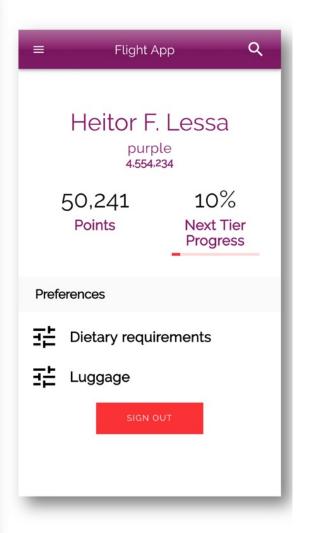
# AWS Serverless Architecture

# aws Saws Serverless Airline Booking











## AWS Serverless Airline Booking

Stack

UI/UX









Data/Lang







JavaScript









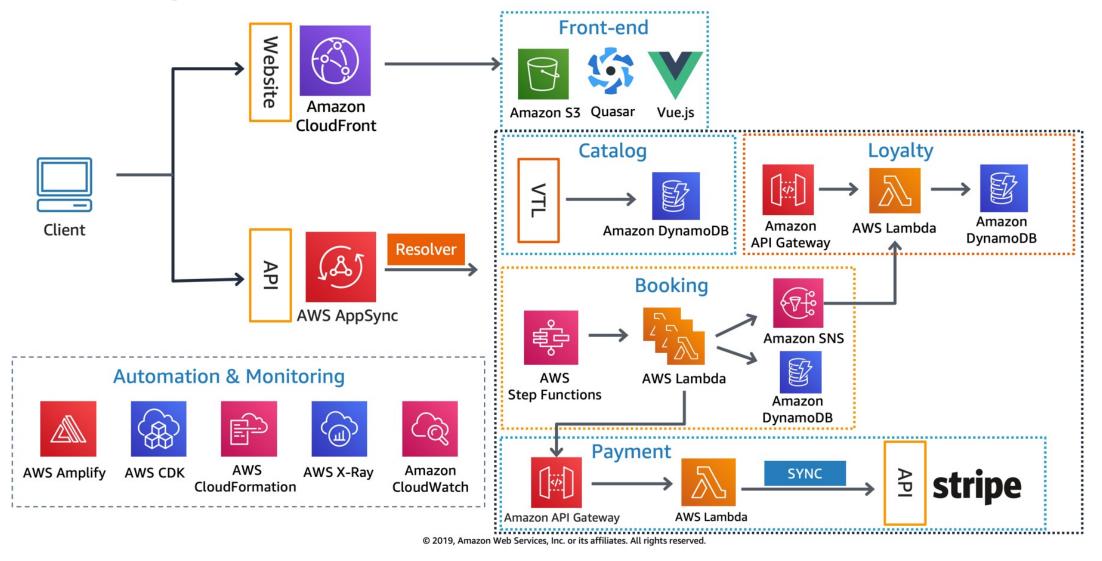
Messaging







#### AWS Serverless Airline Booking High level infrastructure architecture

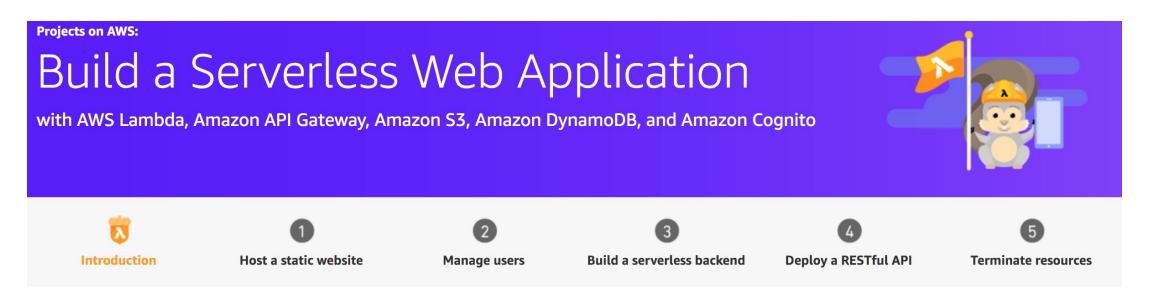


Source: https://github.com/aws-samples/aws-serverless-airline-booking

# **AWS** AWS Serverless Architecture AWS Operational Responsibility Models

	,					·
<b>*</b>	Less On-Premises		( )			More
			Cloud			
Compute	Virtual Machine	6		Cloud		[A]
		Amazon EC2	AWS Elastic Beanstalk		Fargate	AWS Lambda
Databases	MySQL	ø		廖	廖	8
		MySQL on EC2	Amazon RDS MySQL	Amazon Aurora	Amazon Aurora Serverles	Amazon DynamoDB
Storage	Storage					Amazon S3
Messaging	ESBs		Amazon MQ	Amazon Kinesis		Amazon SNS / SQS
Analytics	5 <u>6</u> 135	ō	o\$€	n©)		<b>@</b>
	Hadoop	Hadoop on EC2	Amazon EMR	Amazon Elasti	csearch Service	Amazon Athena





#### Overview

In this tutorial, you'll create a simple serverless web application that enables users to request unicorn rides from the Wild Rydes fleet. The application will present users with an HTML based user interface for indicating the location where they would like to be picked up and will interface on the backend with a RESTful web service to submit the request and dispatch a nearby unicorn. The application will also provide facilities for users to register with the service and log in before requesting rides.

architecture is eligible for the AWS Free Tier.

If you are outside the usage limits of the Free
Tier, completing this tutorial will cost you

**Cost to complete:** Each service used in this

less than \$0.25\*.

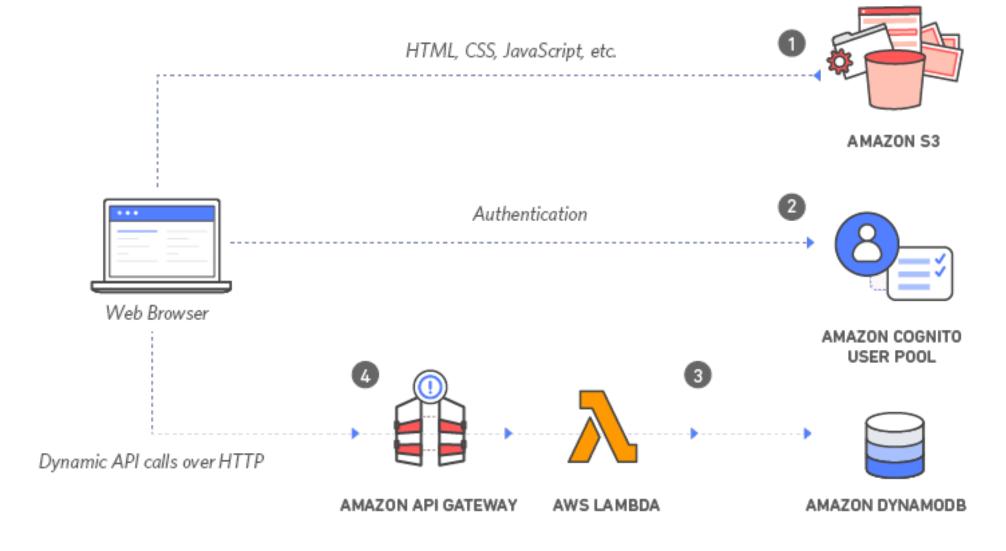
**AWS Experience:** Beginner

Time to complete: 2 hours

#### **Application Architecture**



with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito





with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

1





with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

1

HTML, CSS, JavaScript, etc.

#### **Static Web Hosting**

Amazon S3 hosts static web resources including HTML, CSS, JavaScript, and image files which are loaded in the user's browser.

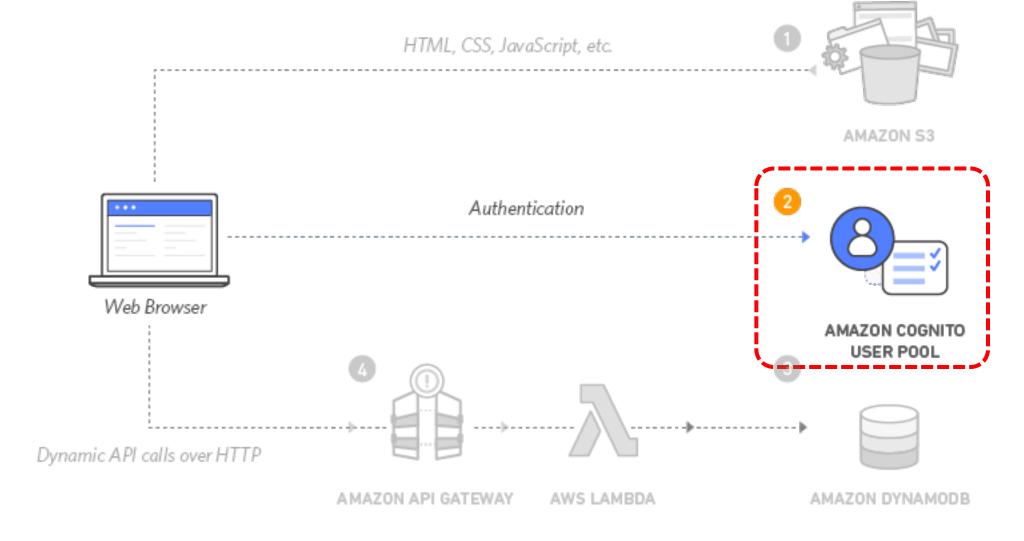






with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

2

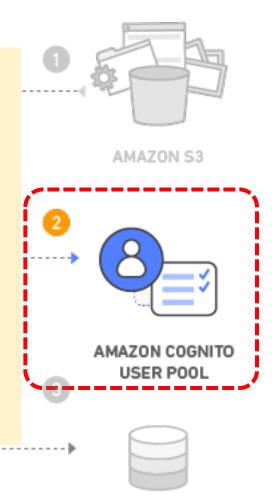




with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

2

# User Management Amazon Cognito provides user management and authentication functions to secure the backend API.



Dynamic API calls over HTTP

AMAZON API GATEWAY

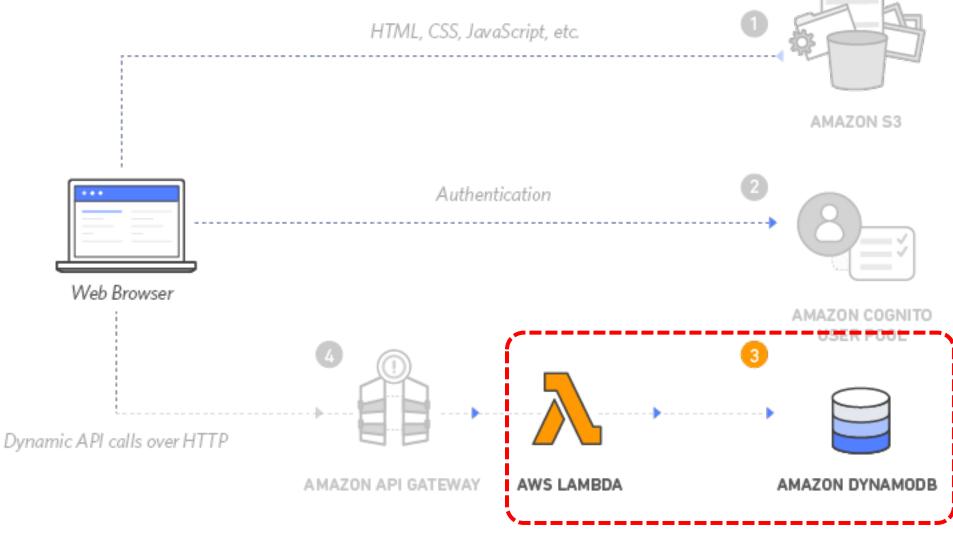
AWS LAMBDA

MAZON DYNAMODB



with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

3





with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

Serverless Backend

Amazon DynamoDB provides a persistence layer where data can be stored by the API's Lambda function.

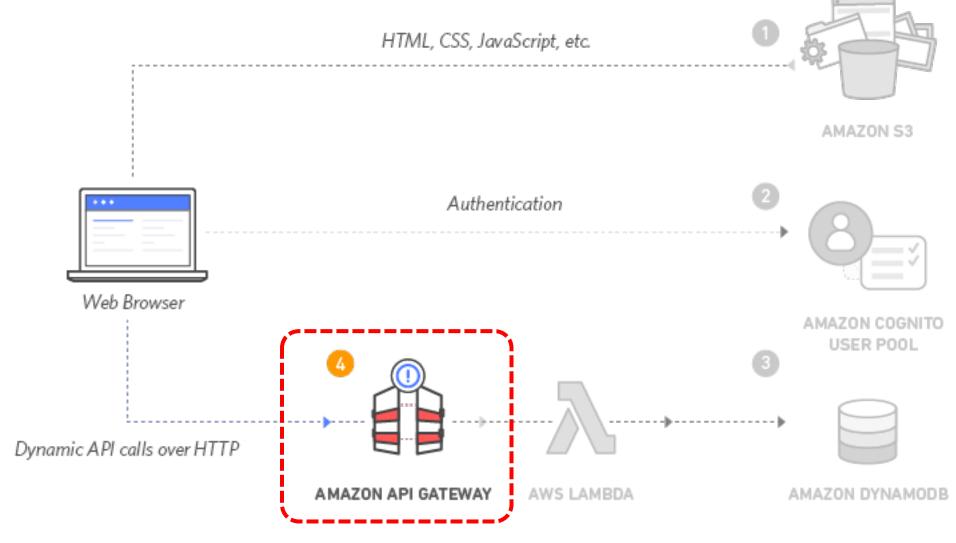






with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

4





with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

4

#### **RESTful API**

JavaScript executed in the browser sends and receives data from a public backend API built using Lambda and API Gateway.









with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

5

#### **Terminate resources**

Resource Cleanup

You will terminate an Amazon S3 bucket, an

Amazon Cognito User Pool, an AWS Lambda

function, an IAM role, a DynamoDB table, a REST

API, and a CloudWatch Log.

It is a best practice to delete resources you are no longer using to avoid unwanted charges.

#### Summary



- 1. Cloud Concepts Overview
- 2. Cloud Economics and Billing
- 3. AWS Global Infrastructure Overview
- 4. AWS Cloud Security
- 5. Networking and Content Delivery
- 6. Cloud Compute
- 7. Cloud Storage
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- 10. Cloud Automatic Scaling and Monitoring



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#### (Foundation of Business Cloud Computing)

## 雲端概念概述

## (Cloud Concepts Overview)

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